



Week 03: Memory Management

CS 220: Software Design II — D. Mathias

Computer Memory

memory is the physical components of a computer that store data

All components of a program need to be stored in memory

- the program itself

- values of variables

- location of the next program instruction to execute

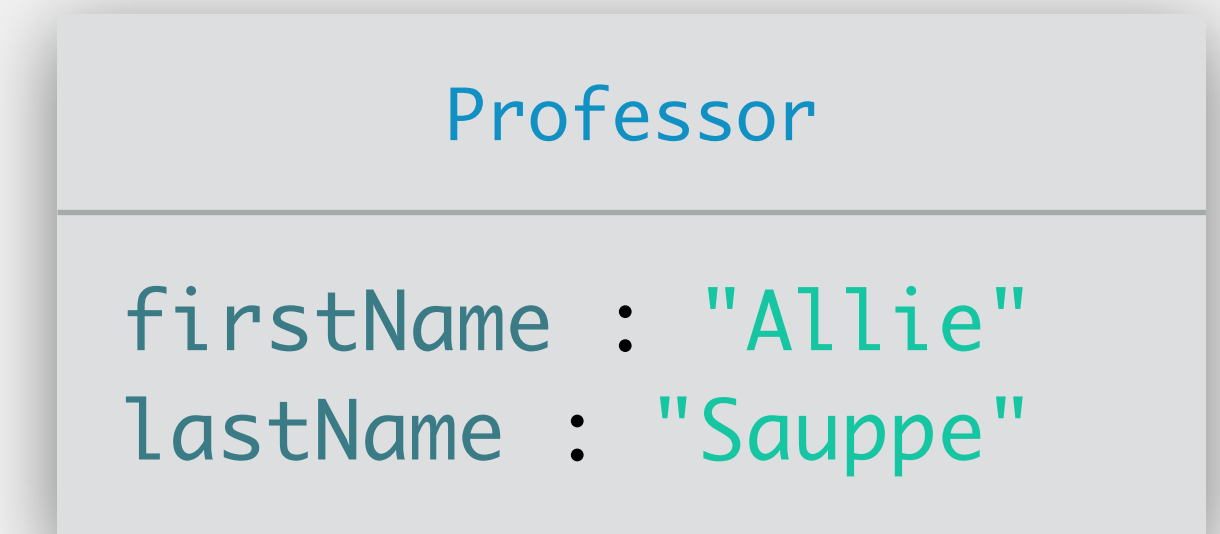
memory management determines where data related to the execution of a program should be stored

Example: Memory Management

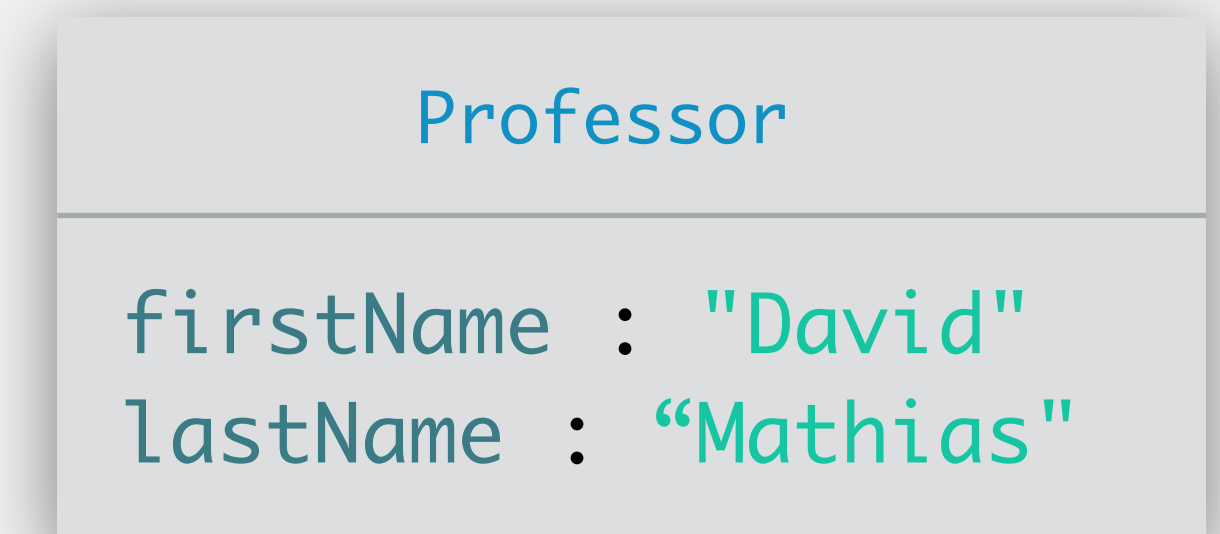
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Professor as = new Professor("Sauppe", "Allie");  
Professor dm = new Professor("Mathias", "David");  
  
overwrite(as, dm);  
System.out.println(dm);  
System.out.println(as);
```

```
public static void overwrite(Professor p1, Professor p2) {  
    p1.lastName = p2.lastName;  
}
```

as →



dm →



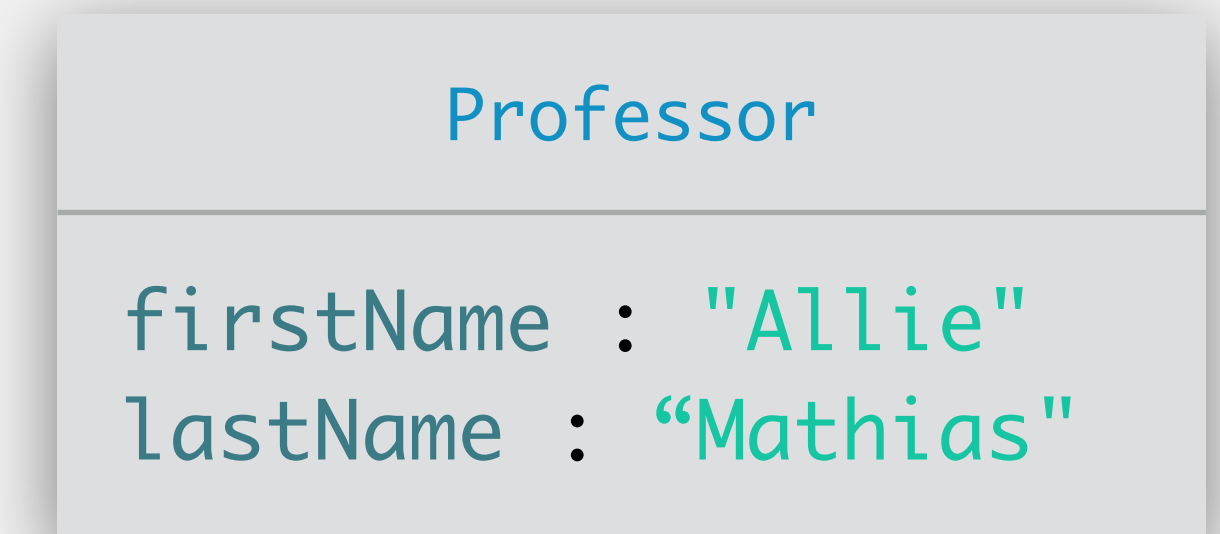
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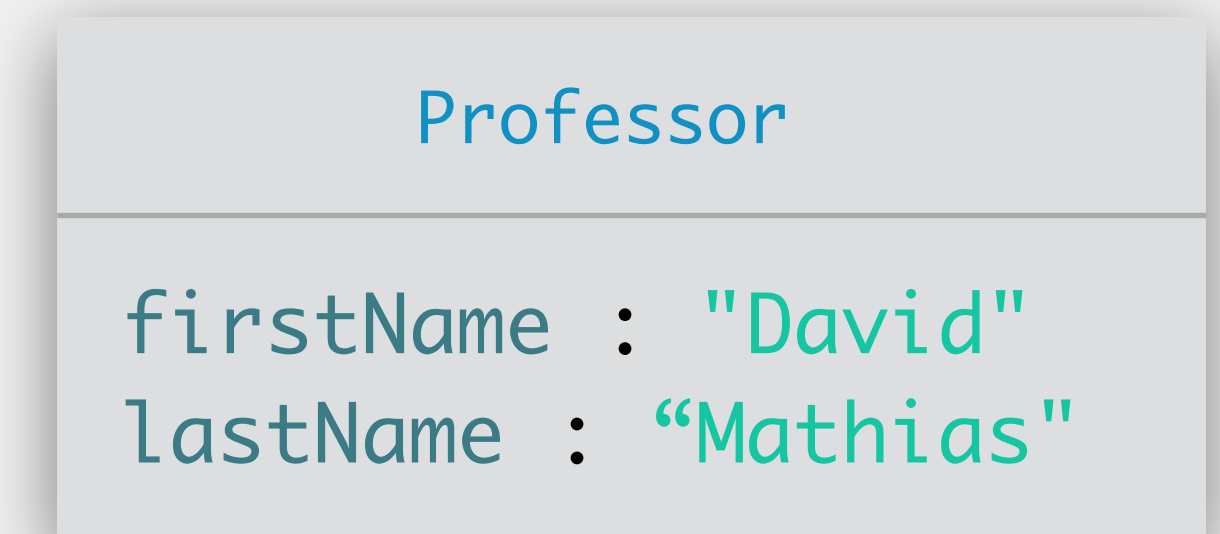
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}
```

David Mathias
Allie Mathias

as →



dm →



Example: Memory Management

```
String as = "Allie Sauppe";  
  
String dm = "David Mathias";  
  
overwrite(as, dm);  
System.out.println(dm);  
System.out.println(as);
```

```
public static void overwrite(String s1, String s2) {  
    s1 = s2;  
}
```

David Mathias
Allie Sauppe

as (String)

"Allie Sauppe"

dm (String)

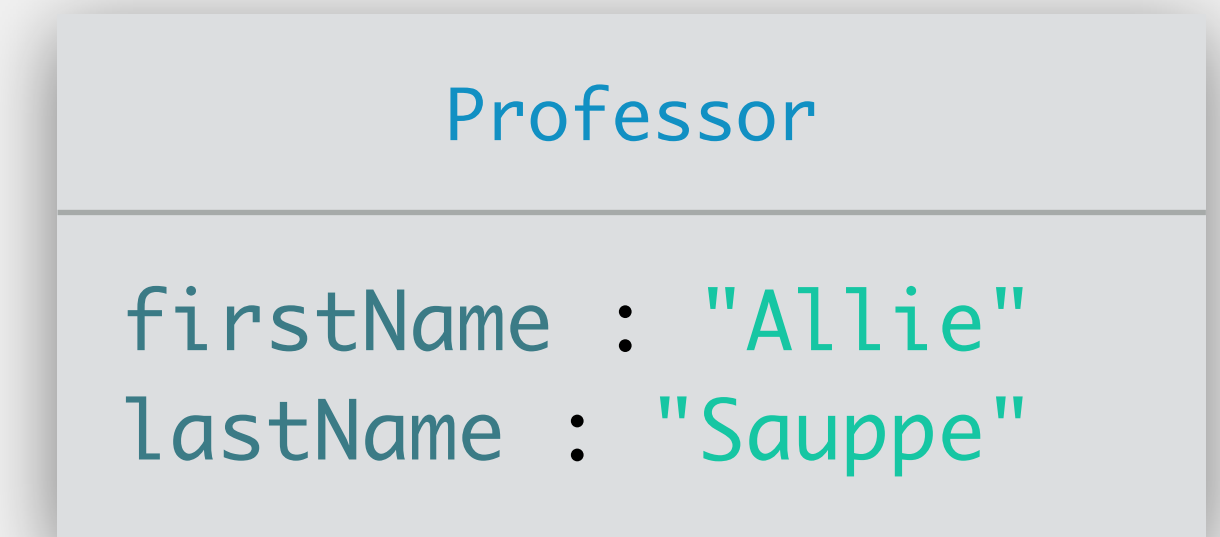
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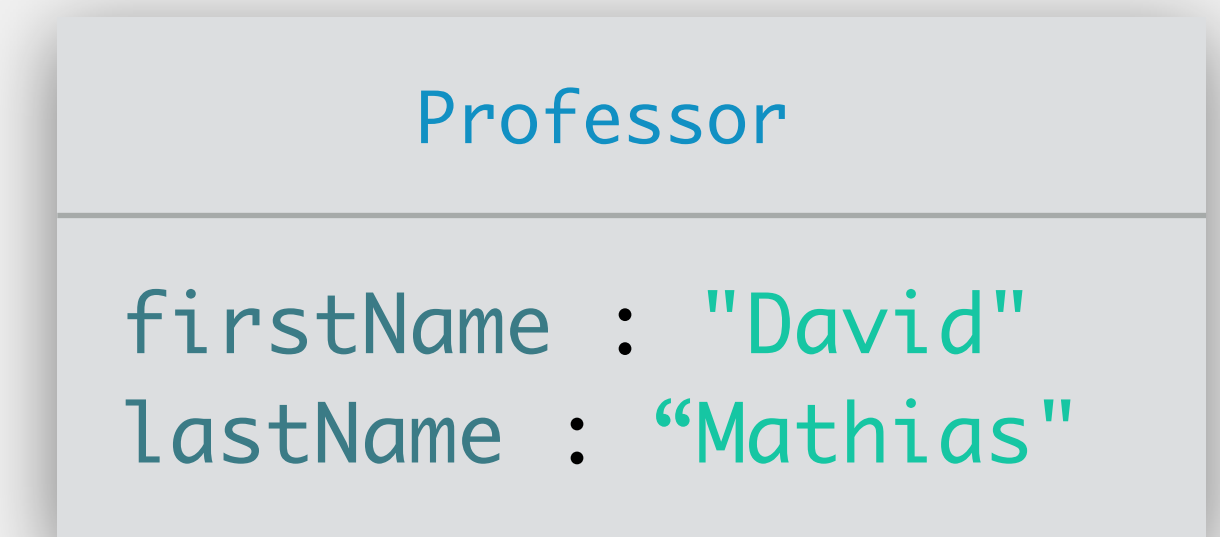
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overwrite(kh, dm);  
overwrite(as, dm);  
System.out.println(dm);  
System.out.println(as);
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public static void overwrite(Professor p1, Professor p2) {  
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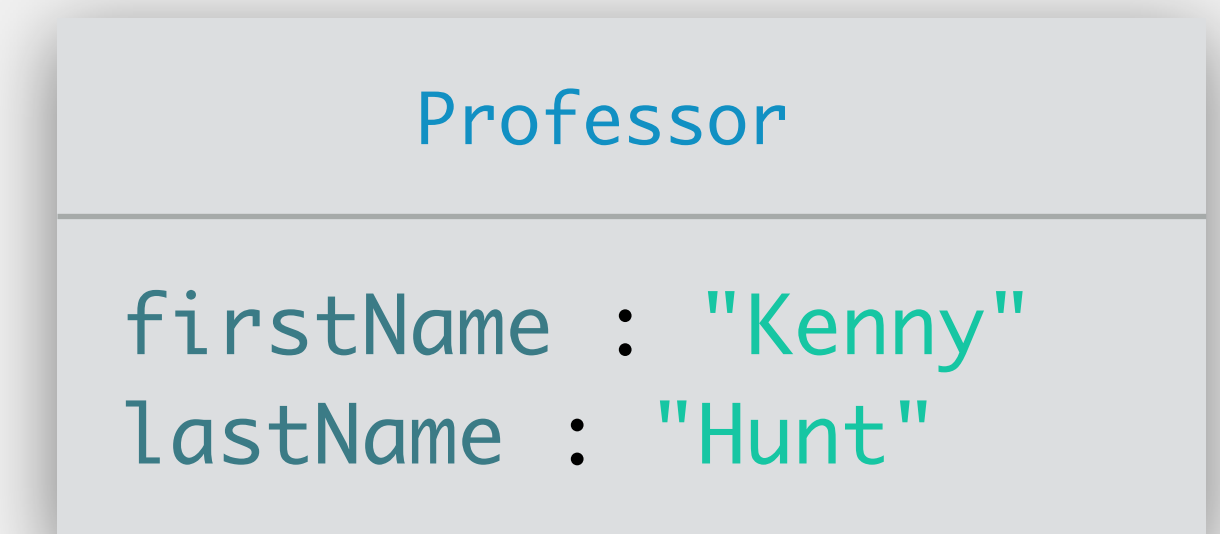
as →



dm →



kh →



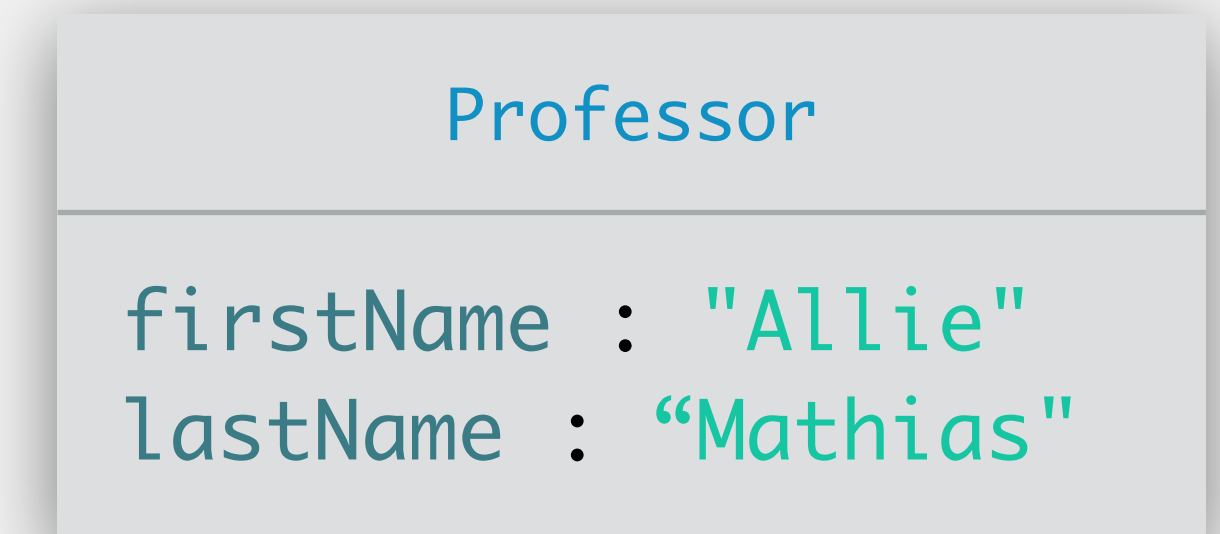
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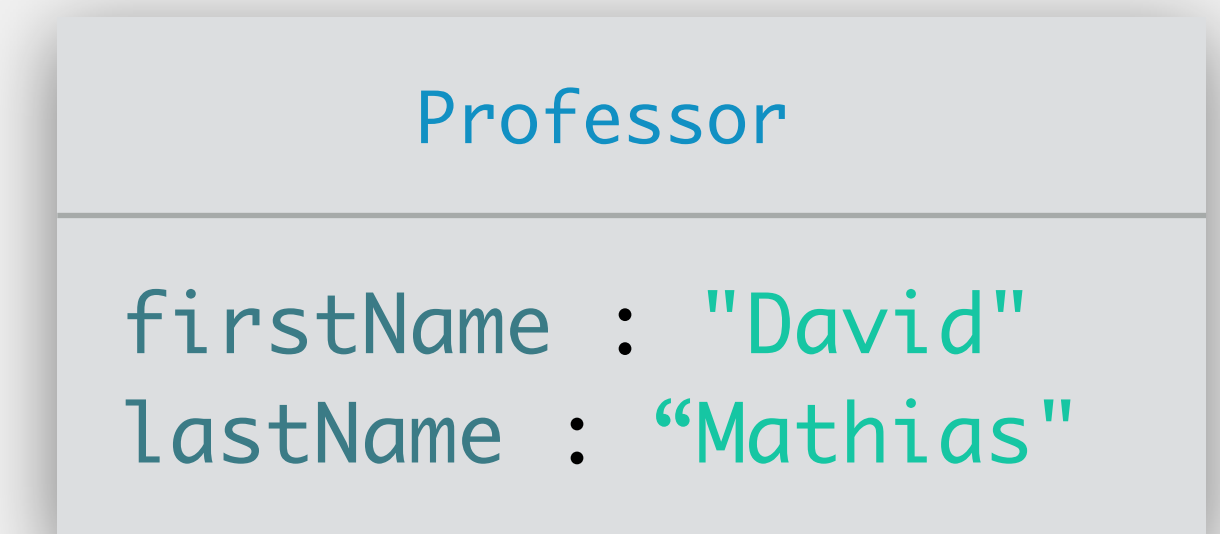
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David Mathias
Allie Mathias

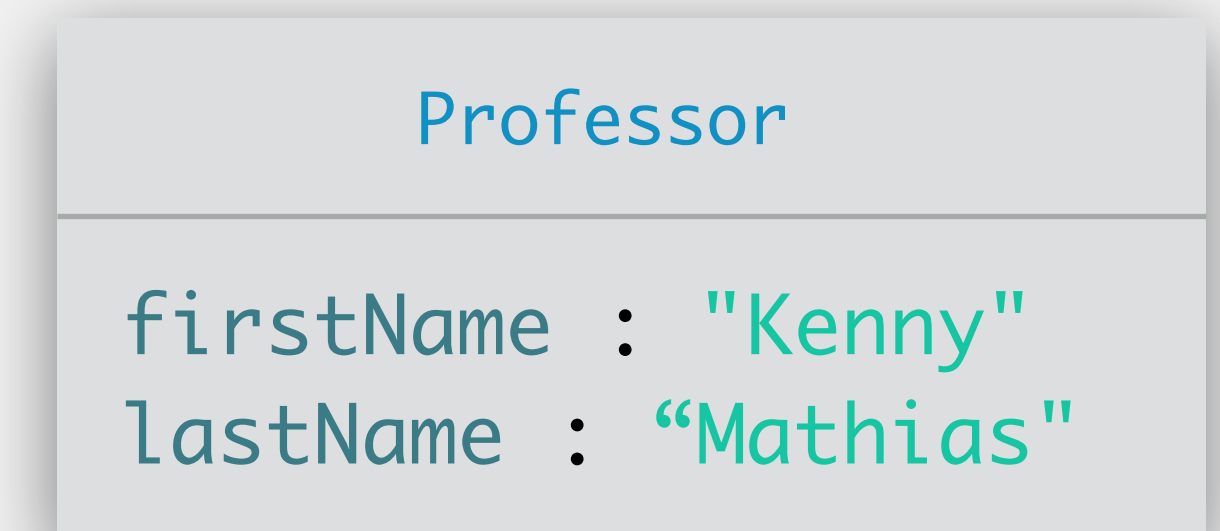
as →




dm →



kh →



Memory Management Components



The diagram illustrates two memory management components. On the left, a rectangular box with a black border represents the stack. On the right, a large, light gray rounded rectangle represents the heap. The stack box contains text describing its function and its common name. The heap area contains text describing its function and its common name.

stack: tracks method calls, where the program execution should continue when the current call ends, and values of local primitive variables
(aka *static memory*)

heap: stores global variables, and objects
(aka *dynamic memory*)

Primitive Data Types in Java

Integer Numeric Types (can only be whole numbers)

byte	1 byte	-128	through	127
short	2 bytes	-32678	through	32677
int	4 bytes	-2147483648	through	2147483647
long	8 bytes	-9223372036854775808	through	9223372036854775807

Decimal Numeric Types (can be whole or decimal numbers)

float	4 bytes	7 decimal digits of accuracy
double	8 bytes	15 decimal digits of accuracy

Character Type

char	2 bytes	any keyboard character
------	---------	------------------------

Logical Type

boolean	1 byte	true or false
---------	--------	---------------

The Heap

Assigns memory locations to objects/
global variables

need to know the size (in bytes) of the object

heap size bounded by computer's limitations

Slower to access than the stack

Professor	22 bytes
firstName : "Allie"	10 bytes
lastName : "Sauppe"	12 bytes

N.B.: a single char is 2
bytes, so we can count the
number of characters and
multiply

The Stack

<frame5> <var1> <var2>
<frame4> <var1> <var2>
<frame3> <var1> <var2>
<frame2> <var1> <var2>
<frame1> <var1> <var2>

Tracks what methods have been “suspended”, plus the current method

where in the method suspension occurred

what the value of any primitive variables were

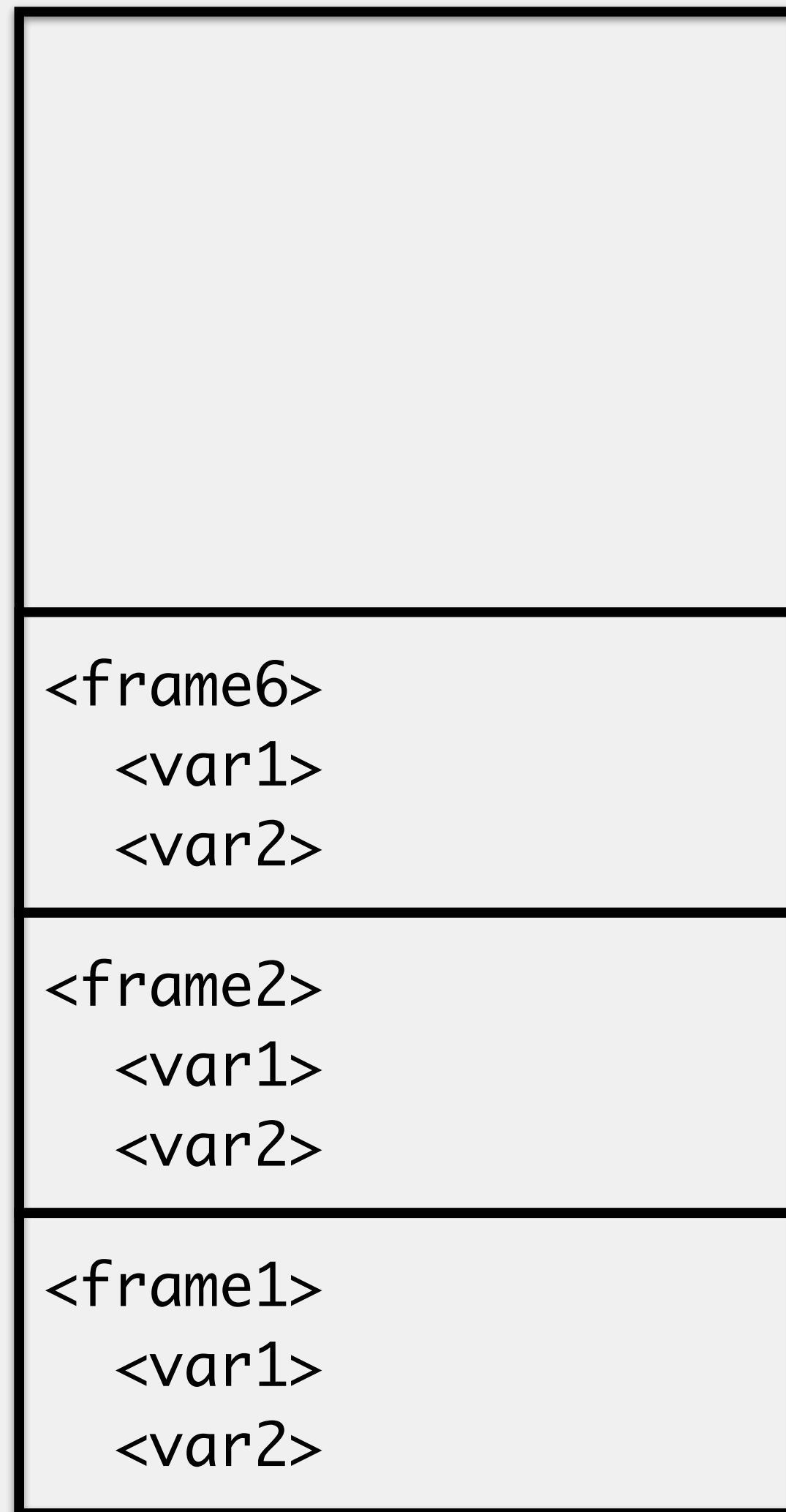
Each method is stored in a *frame*

Frames are stored *last in, first out* (*LIFO*)

addition of a frame is always done onto the top

removal is always done from the top (hence, LIFO)

The Stack



Bounded in size by the compiler

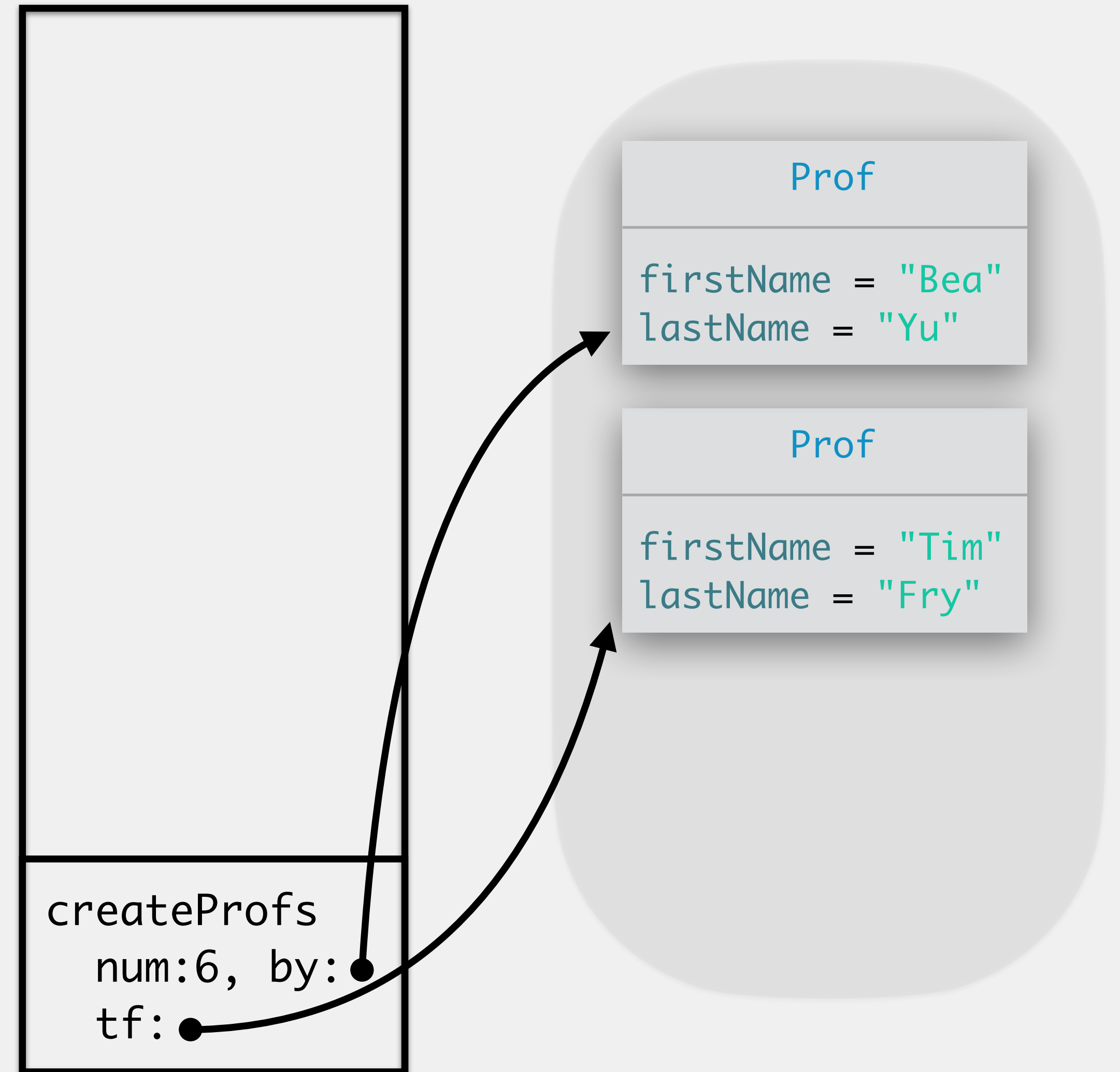
can be adjusted

filling the stack produces a `StackOverflowError`

Faster for data access than the heap

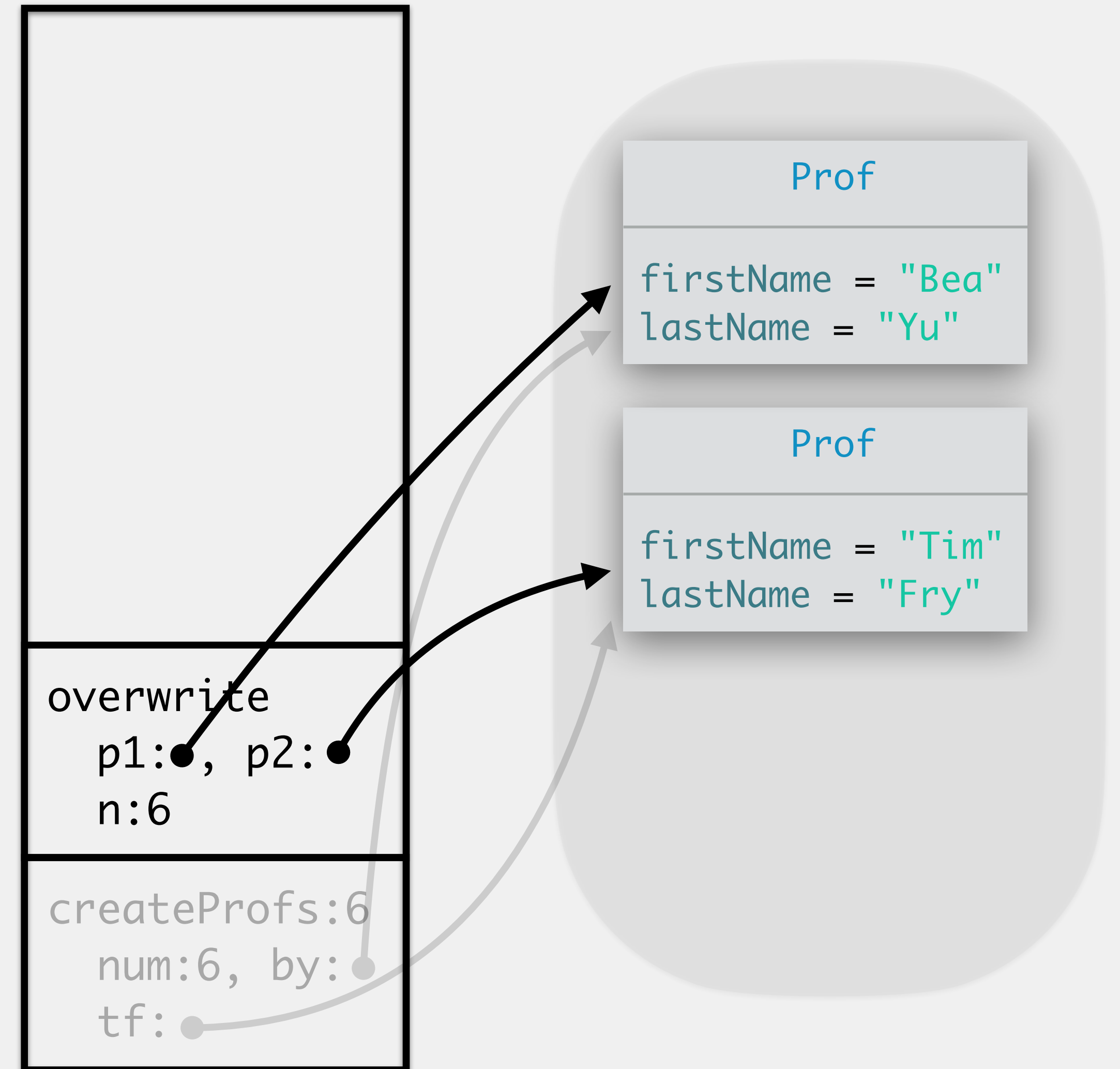
Using the Stack & Heap

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6 >   overwrite(by, tf, num);
7     Prof rm = new Prof("May", "Ron");
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9 }
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11 public static void overwrite(Prof p1, Prof p2, int n) {
12     p1.lastName = p2.lastName;
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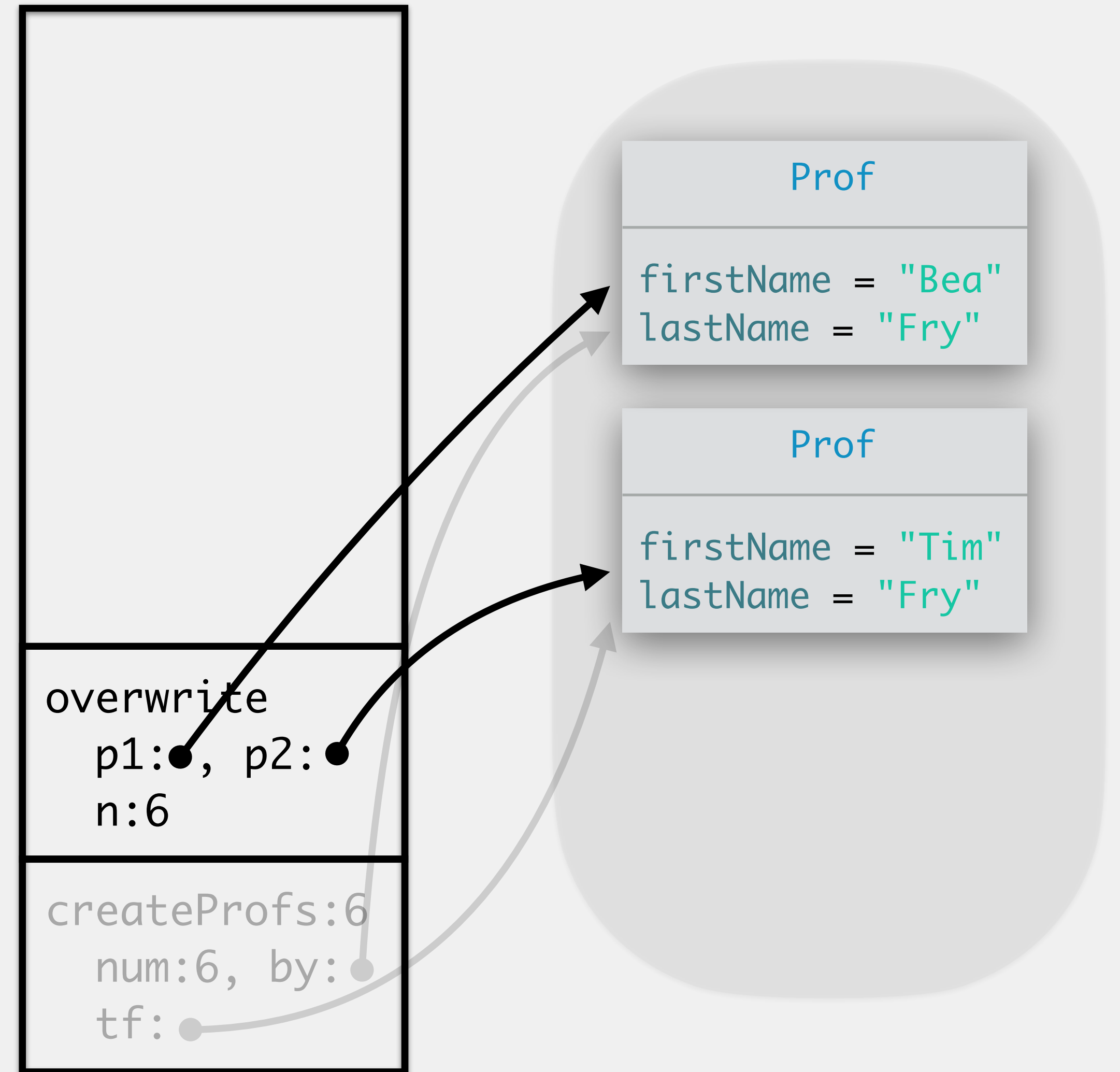
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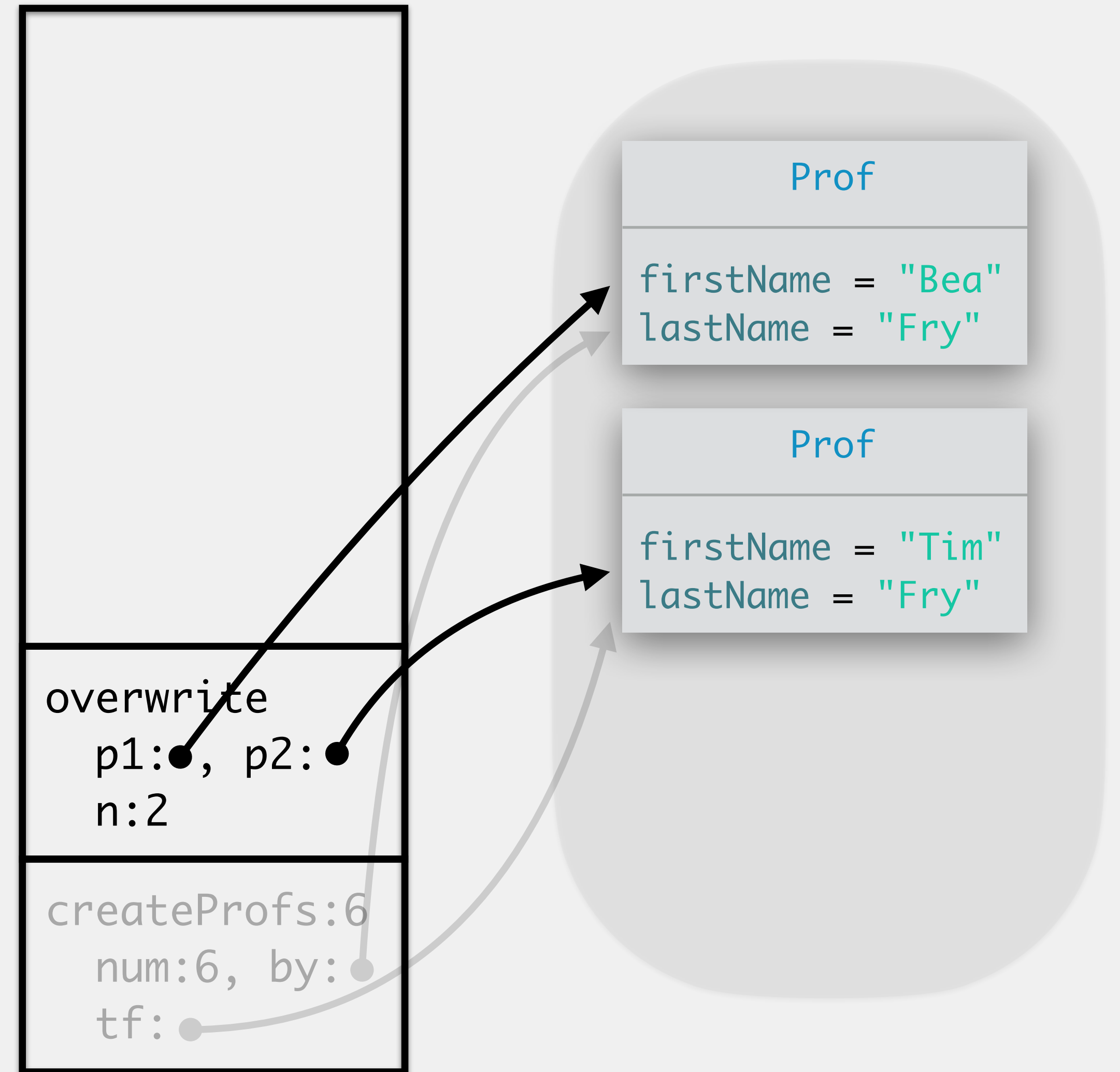
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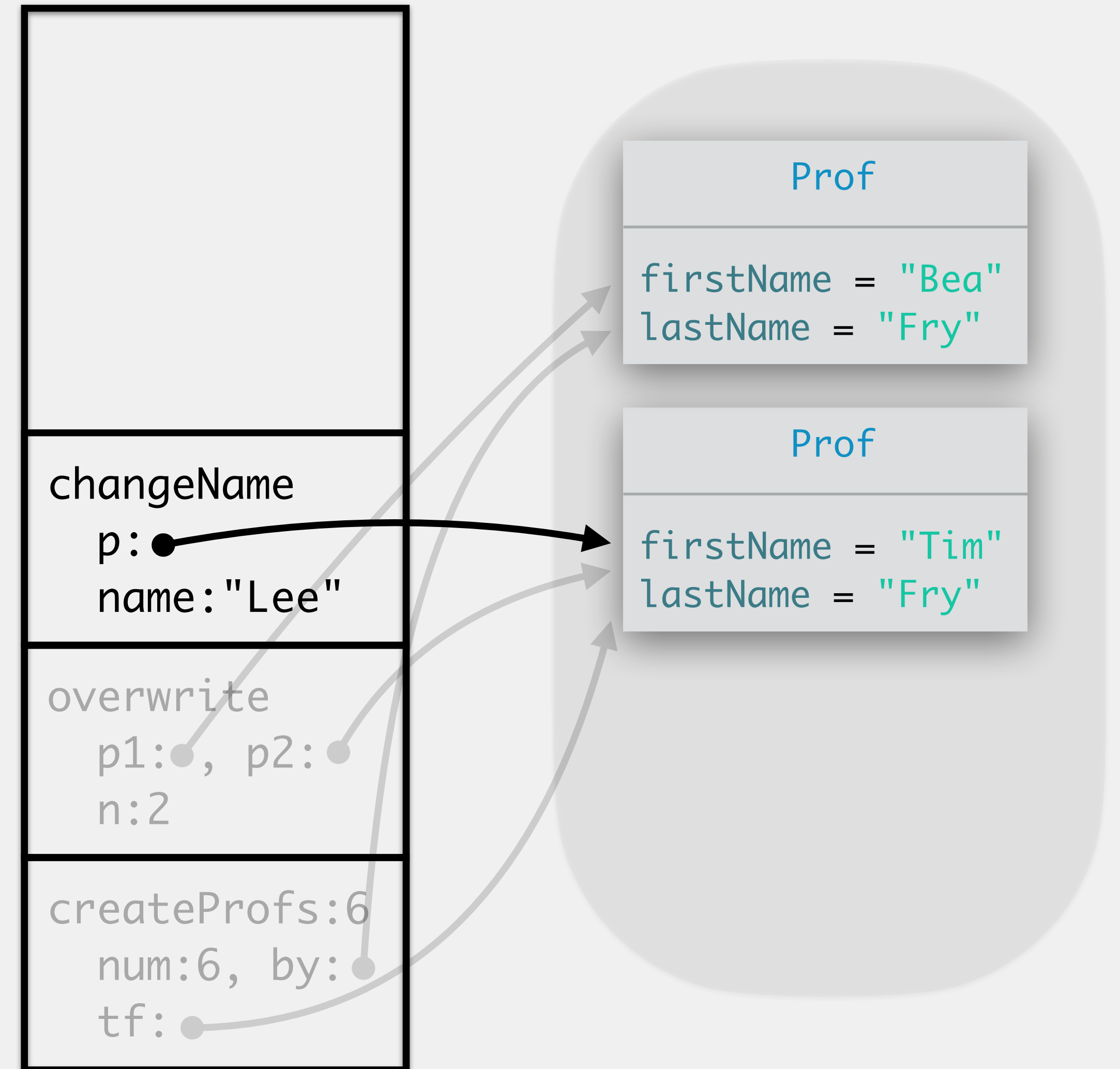
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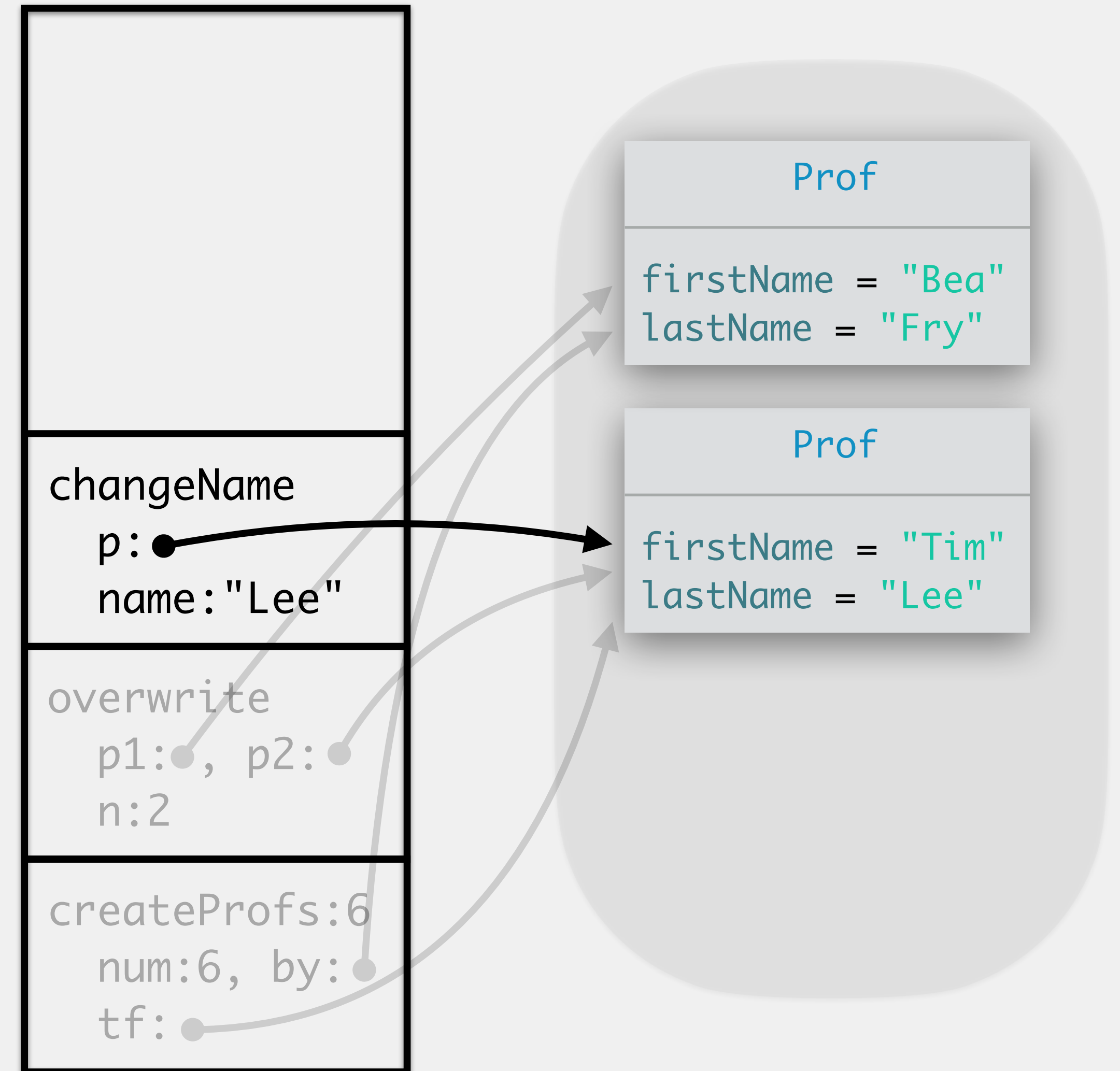
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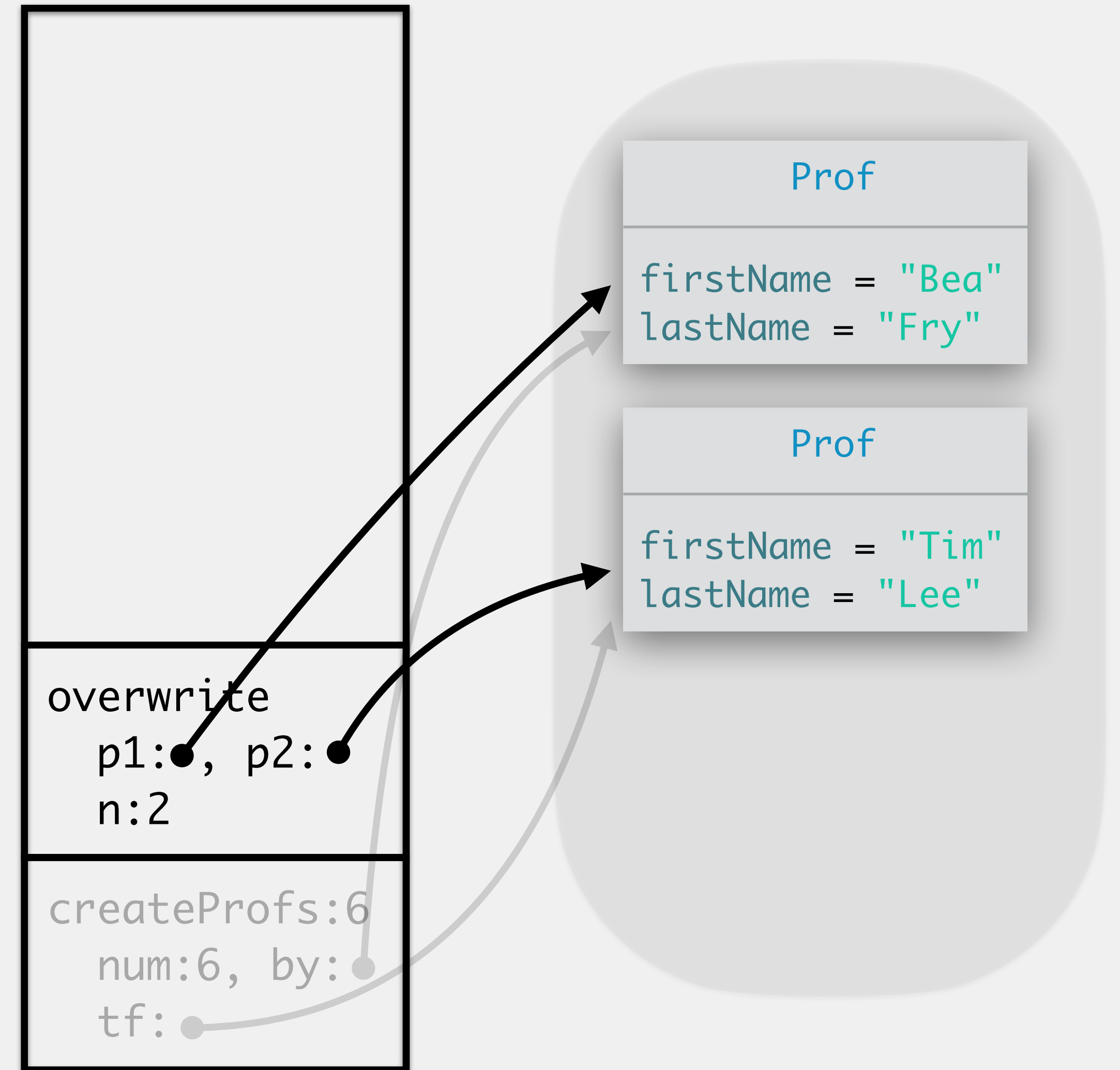
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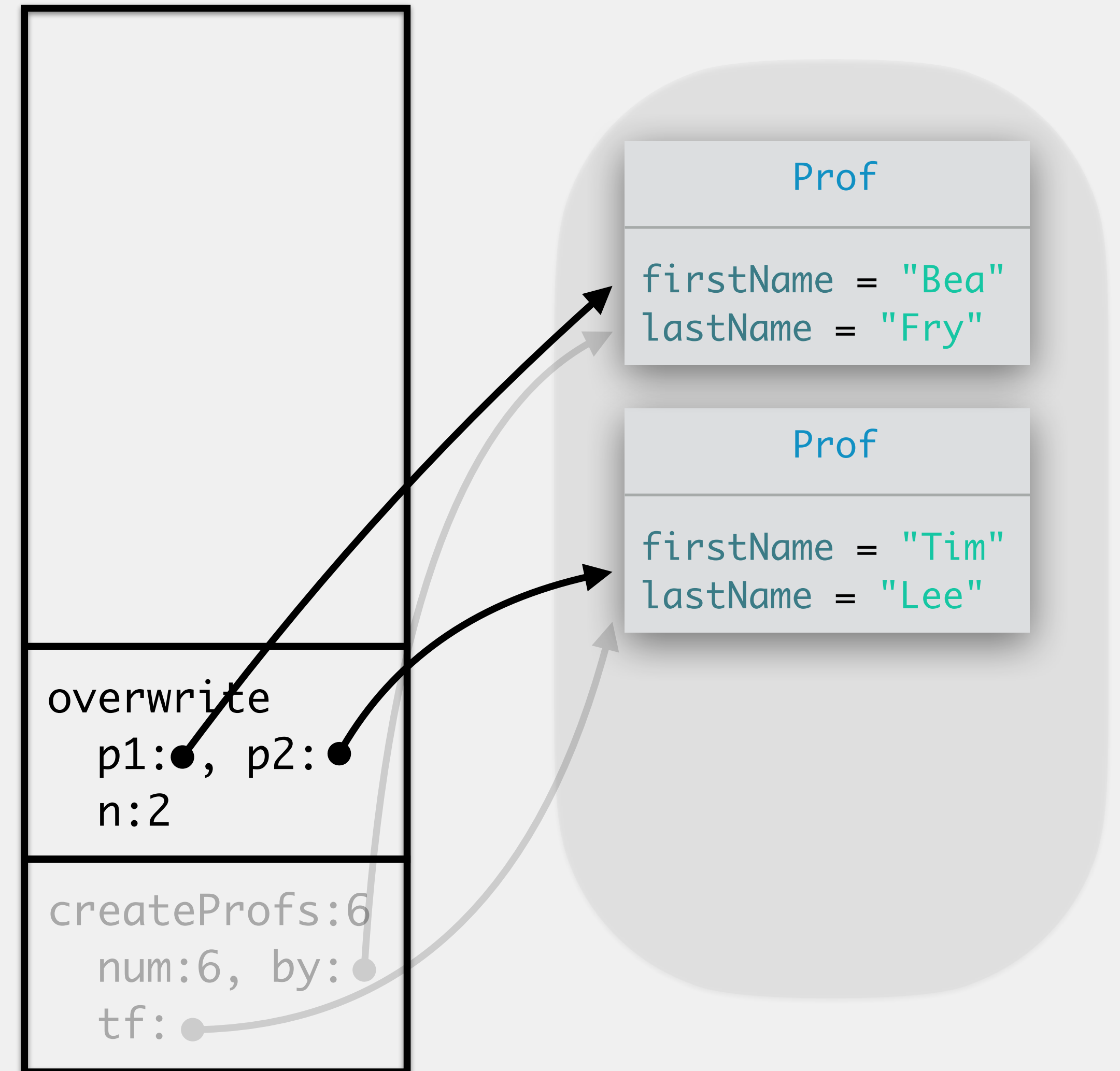
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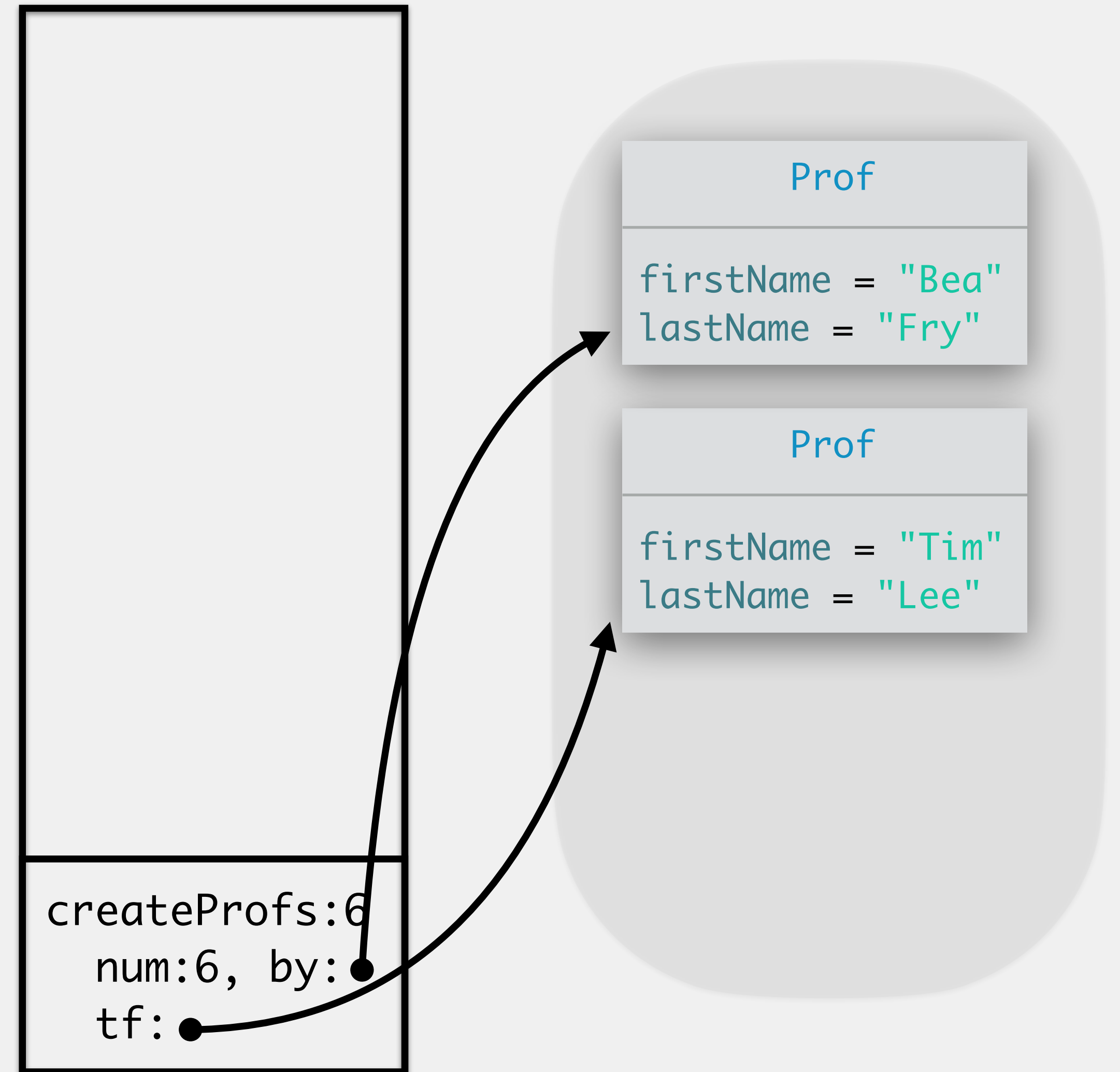
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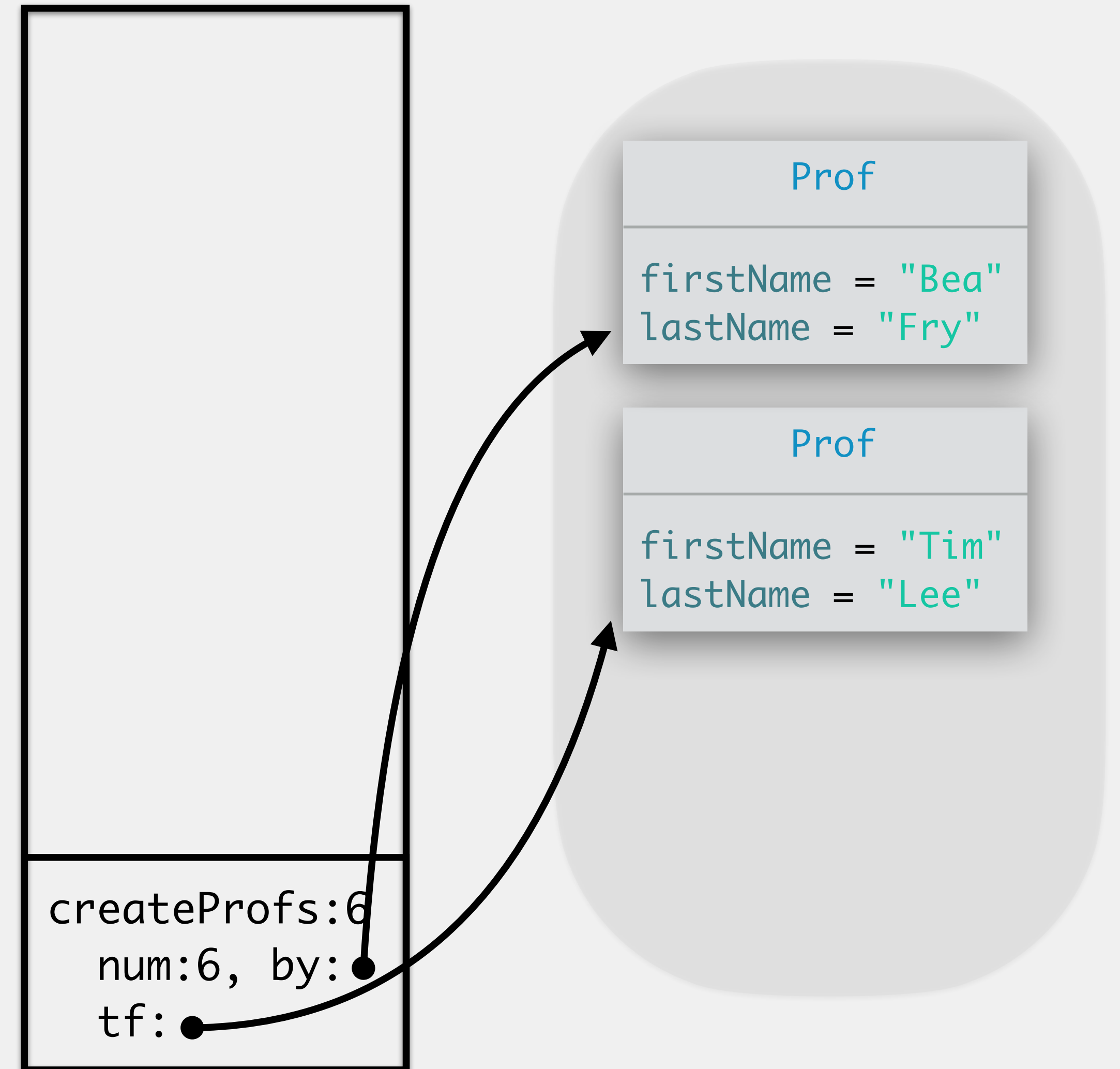
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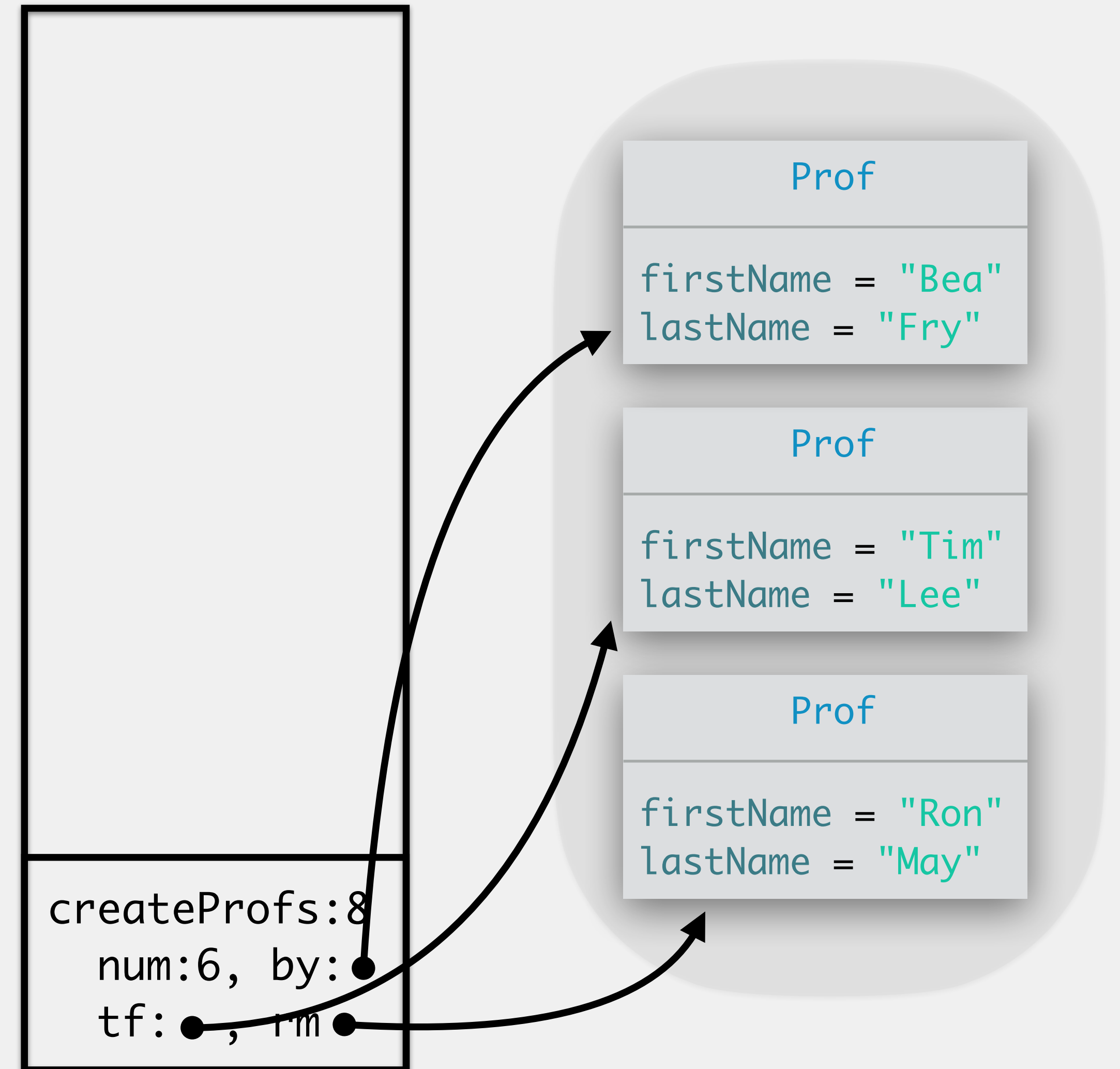
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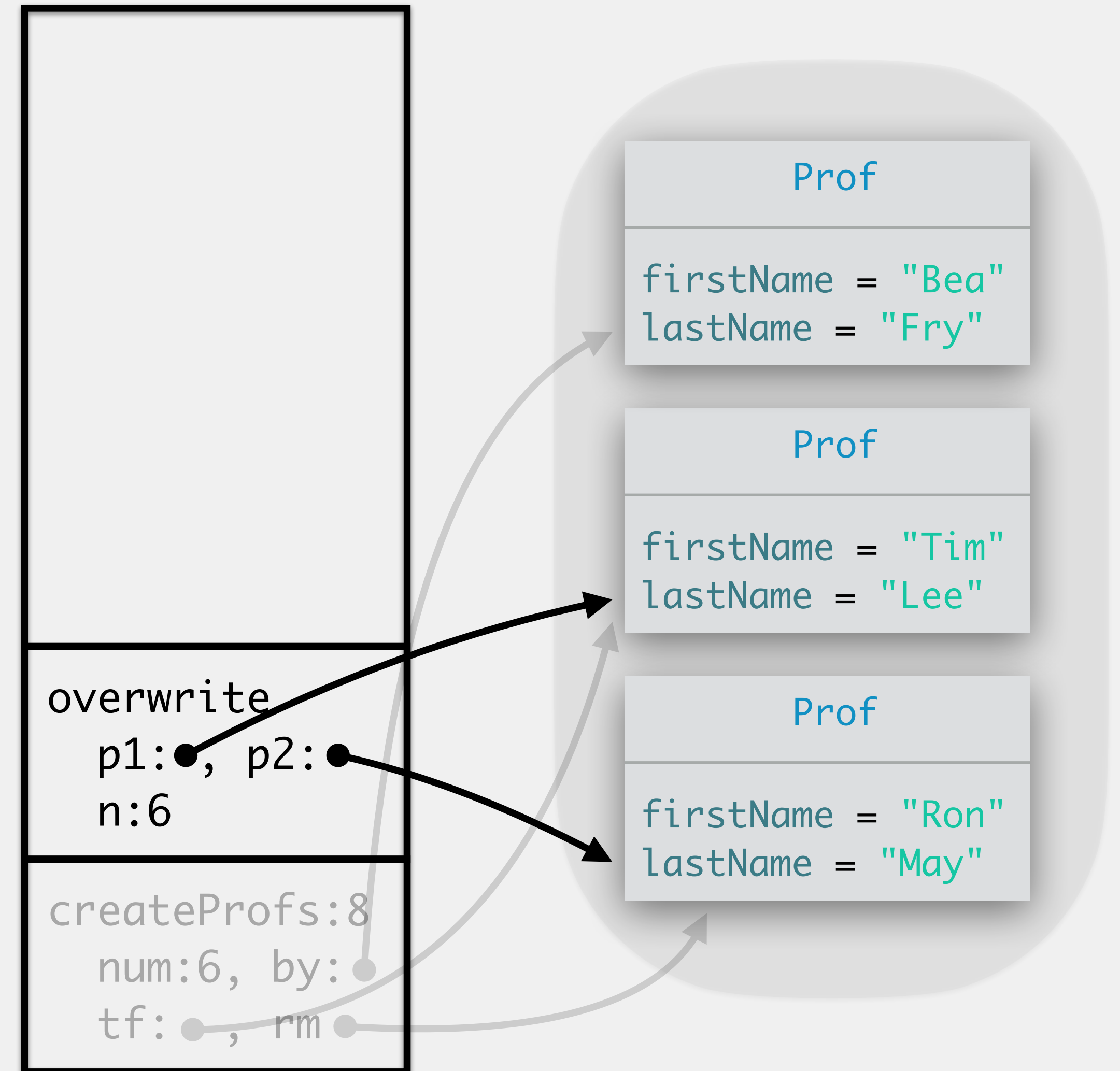
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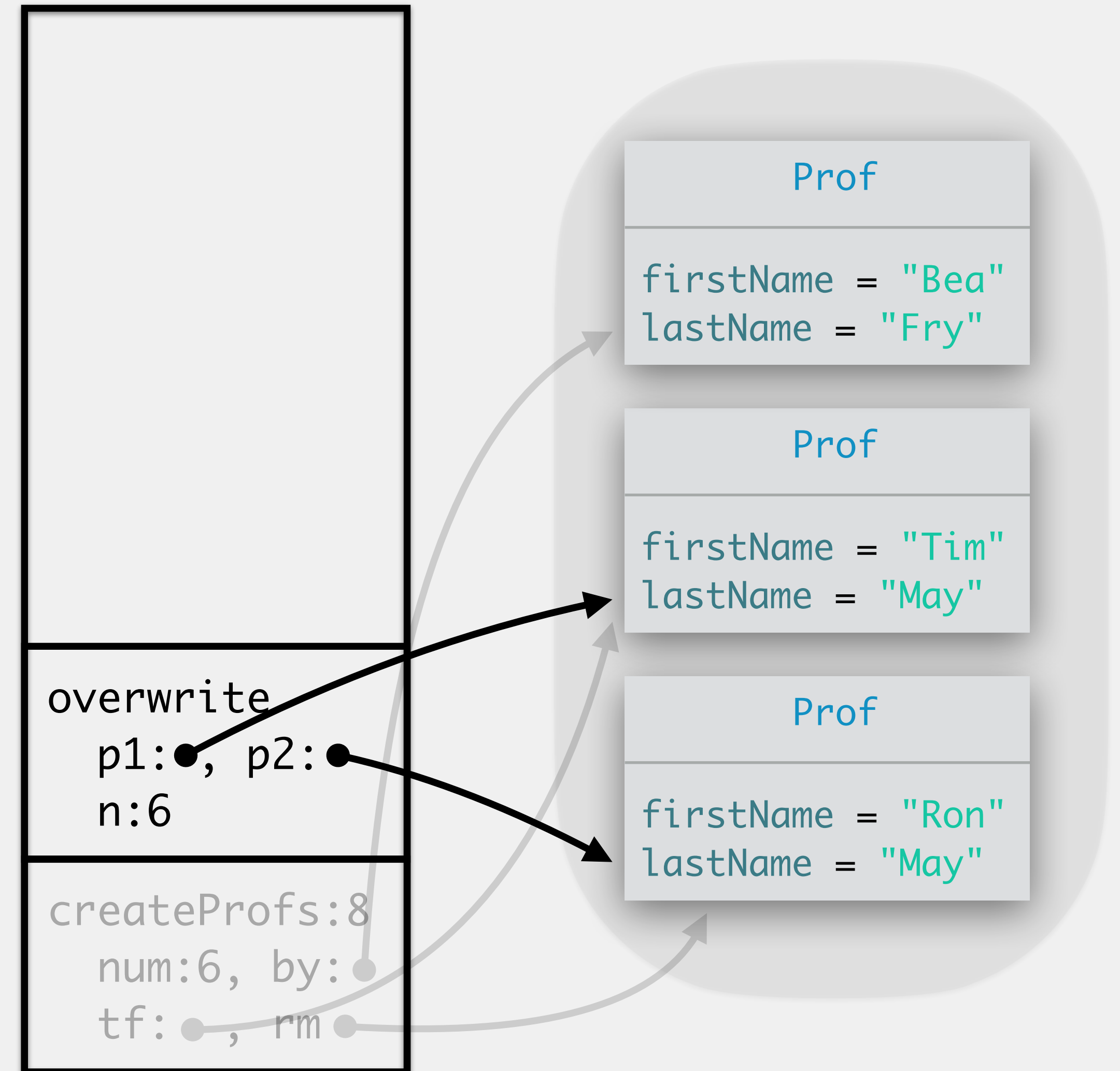
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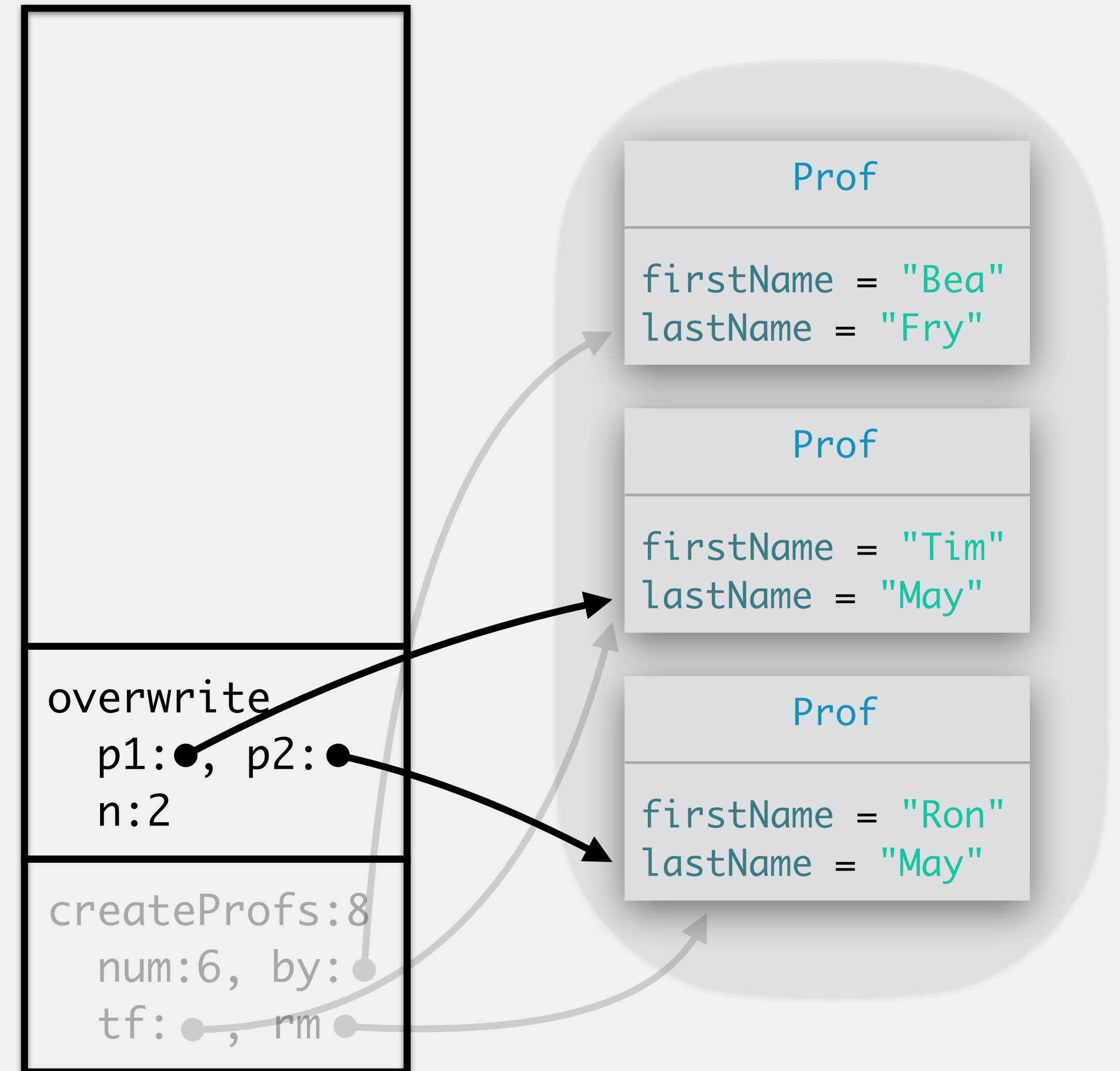
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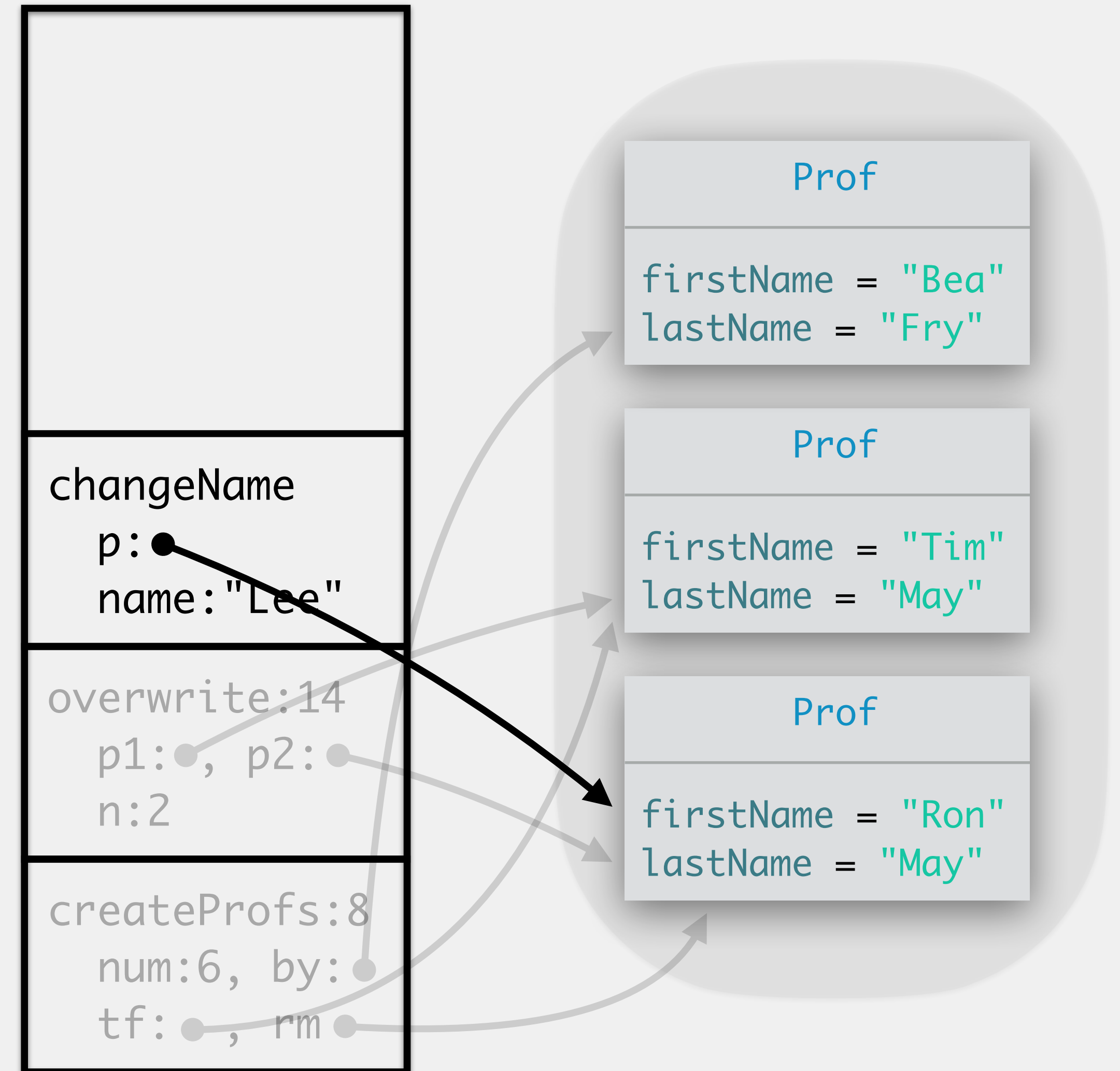
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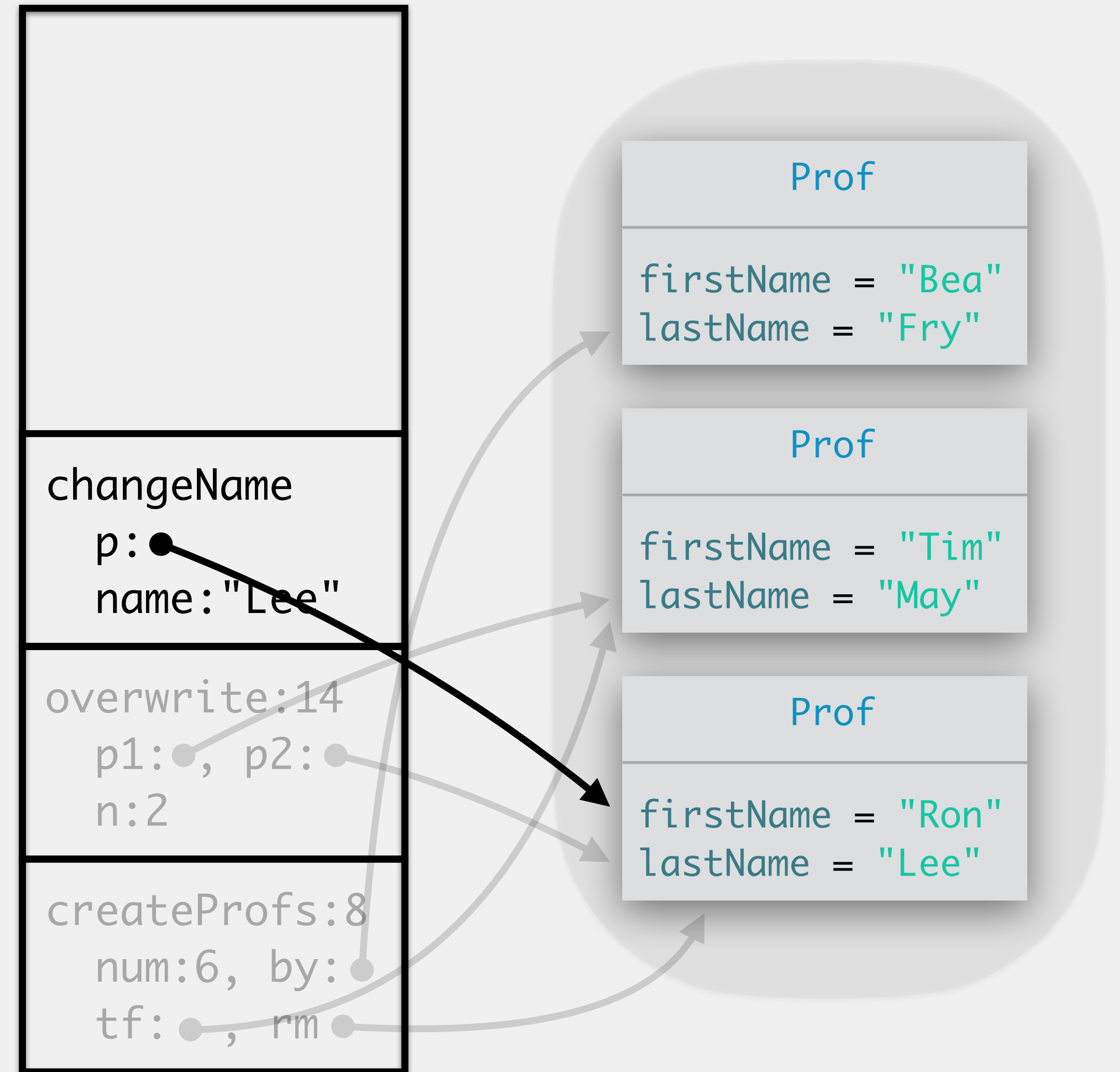
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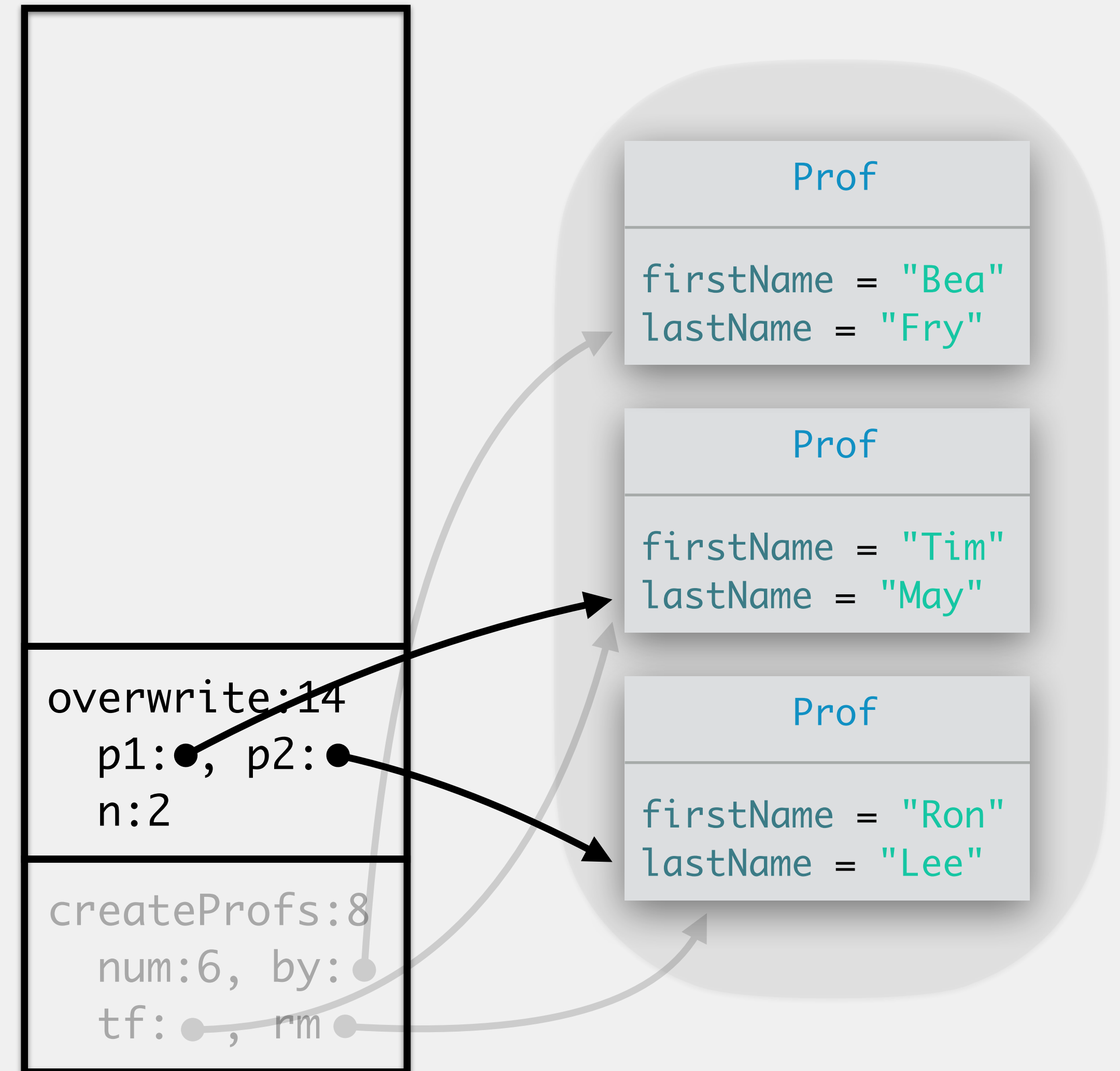
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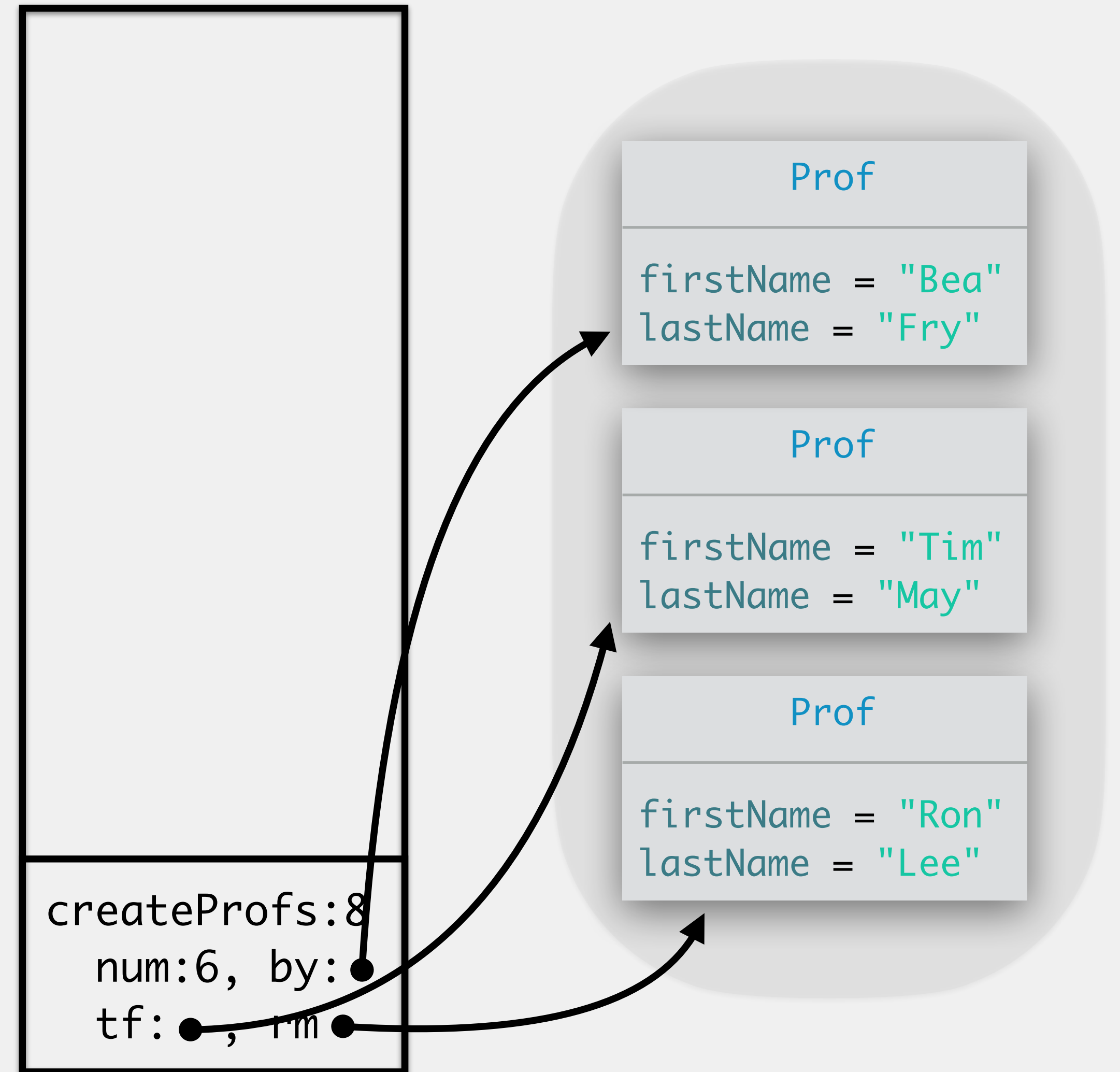
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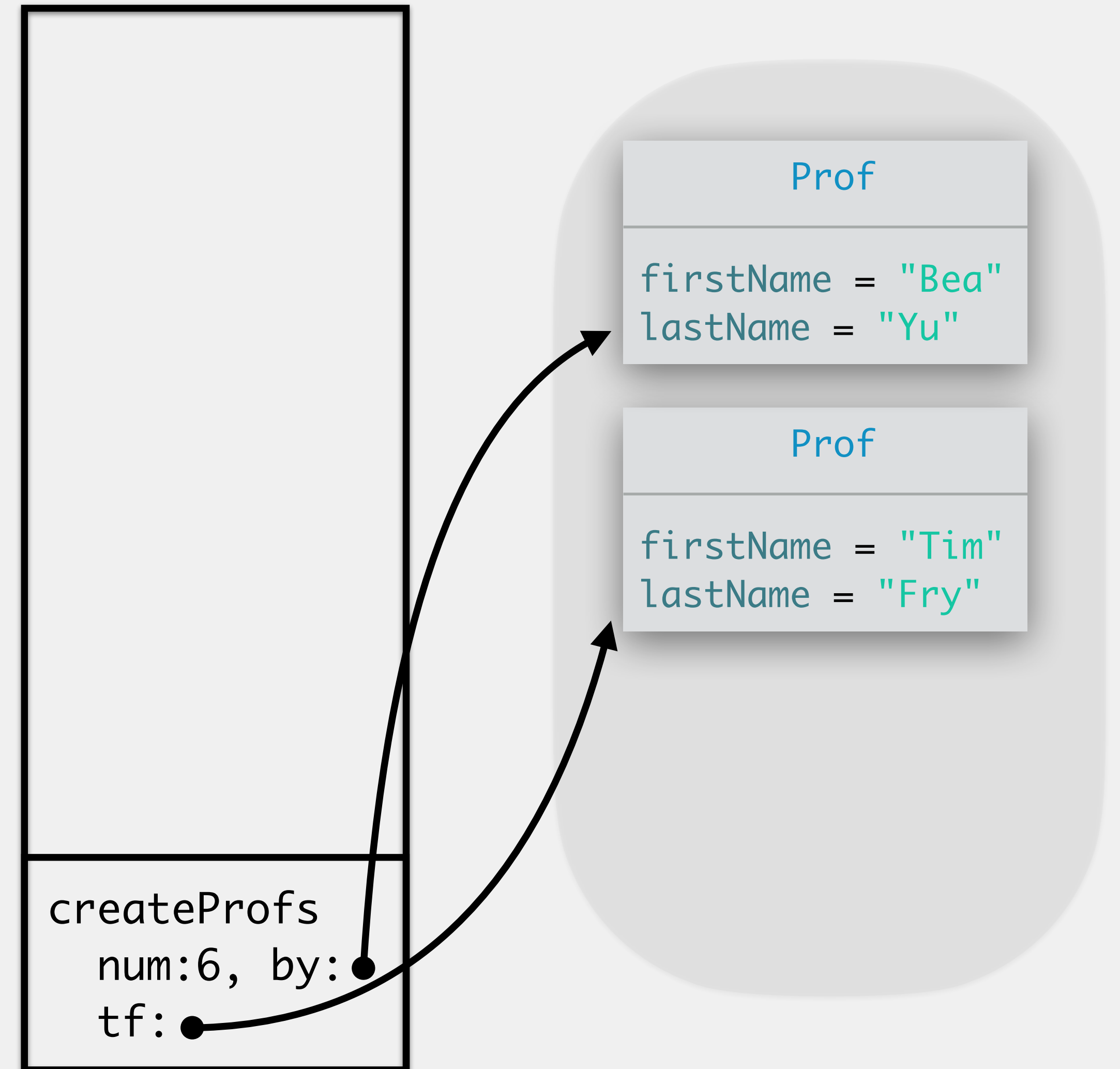
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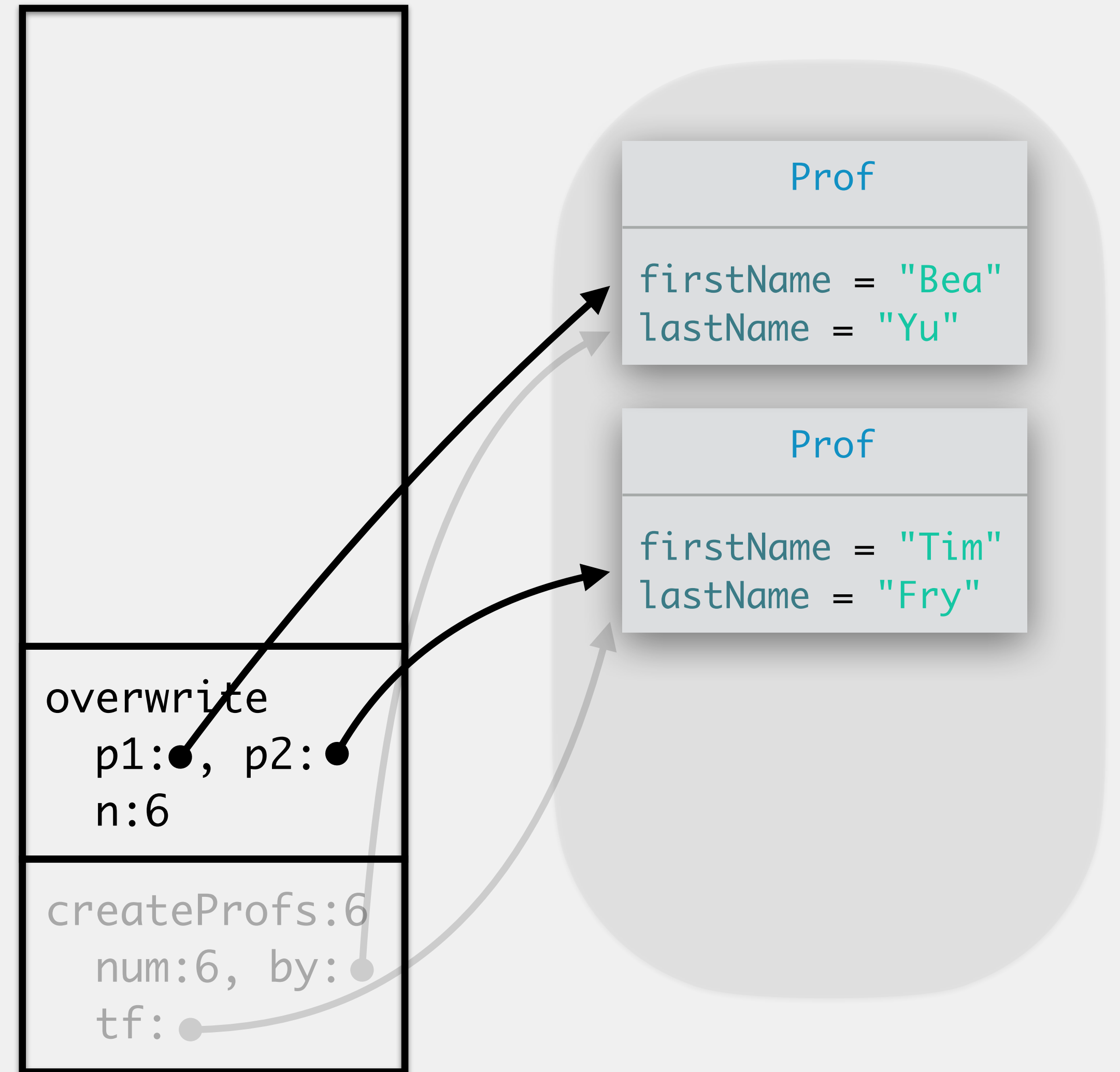
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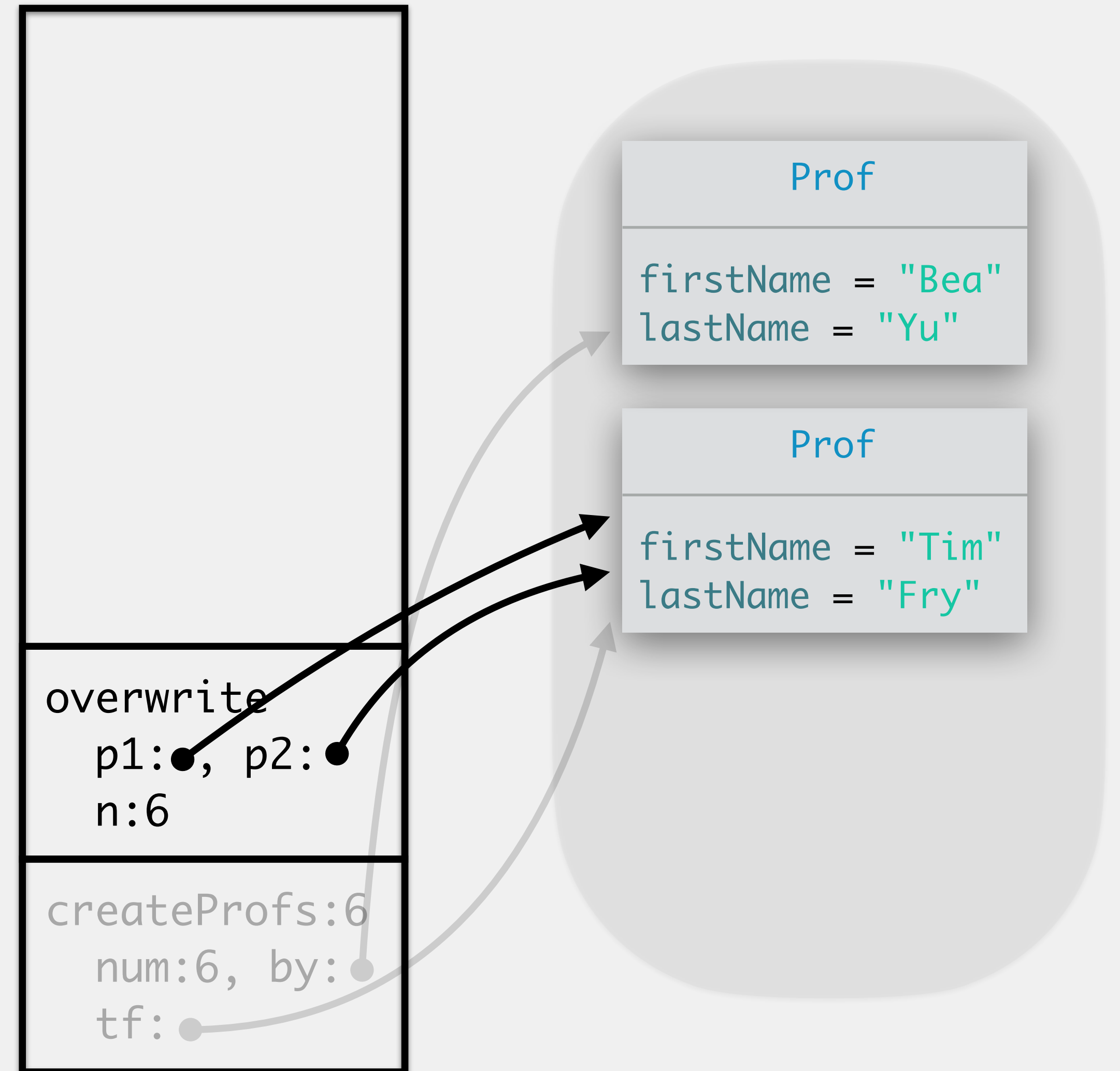
Using the Stack & Heap

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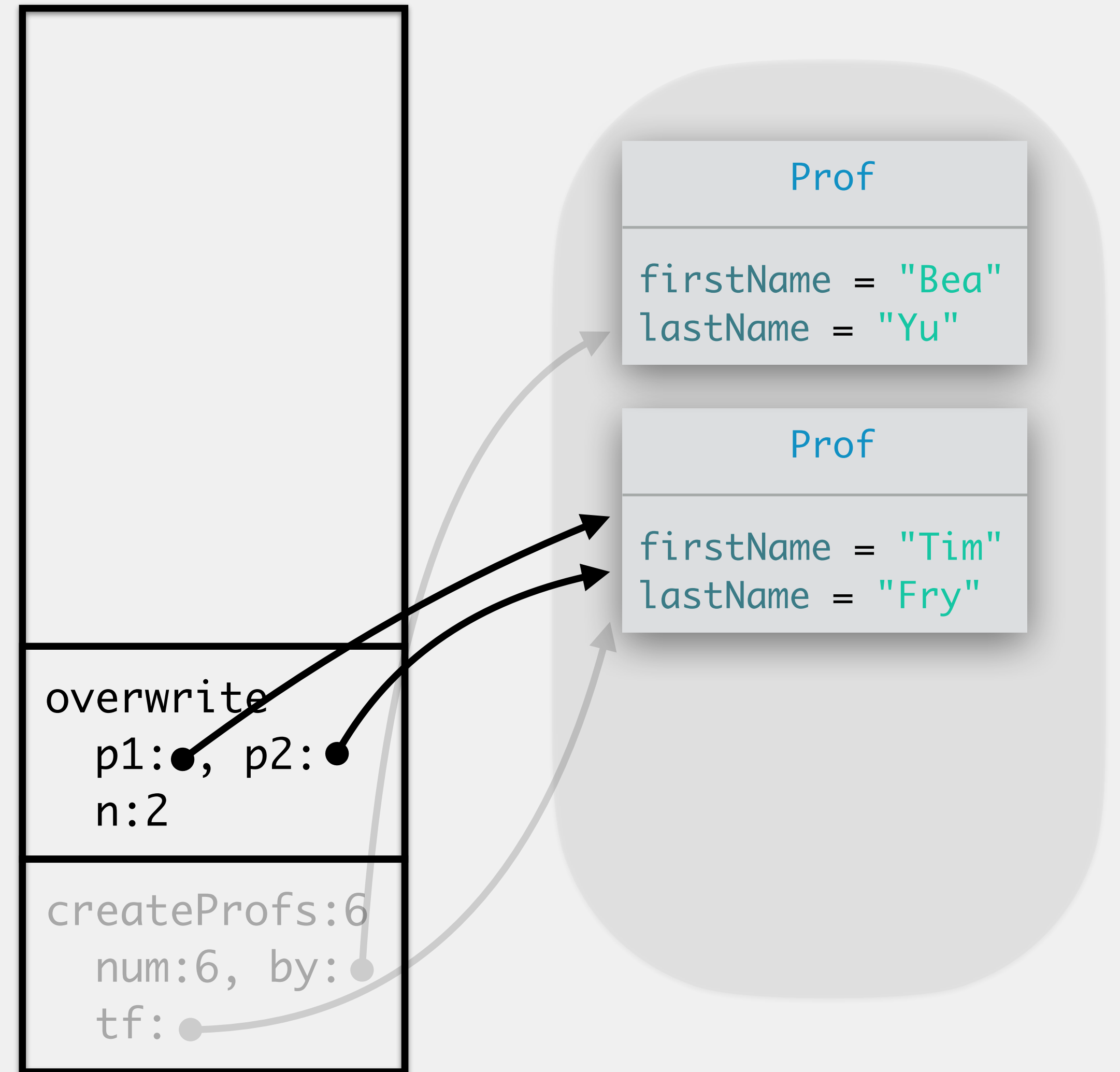
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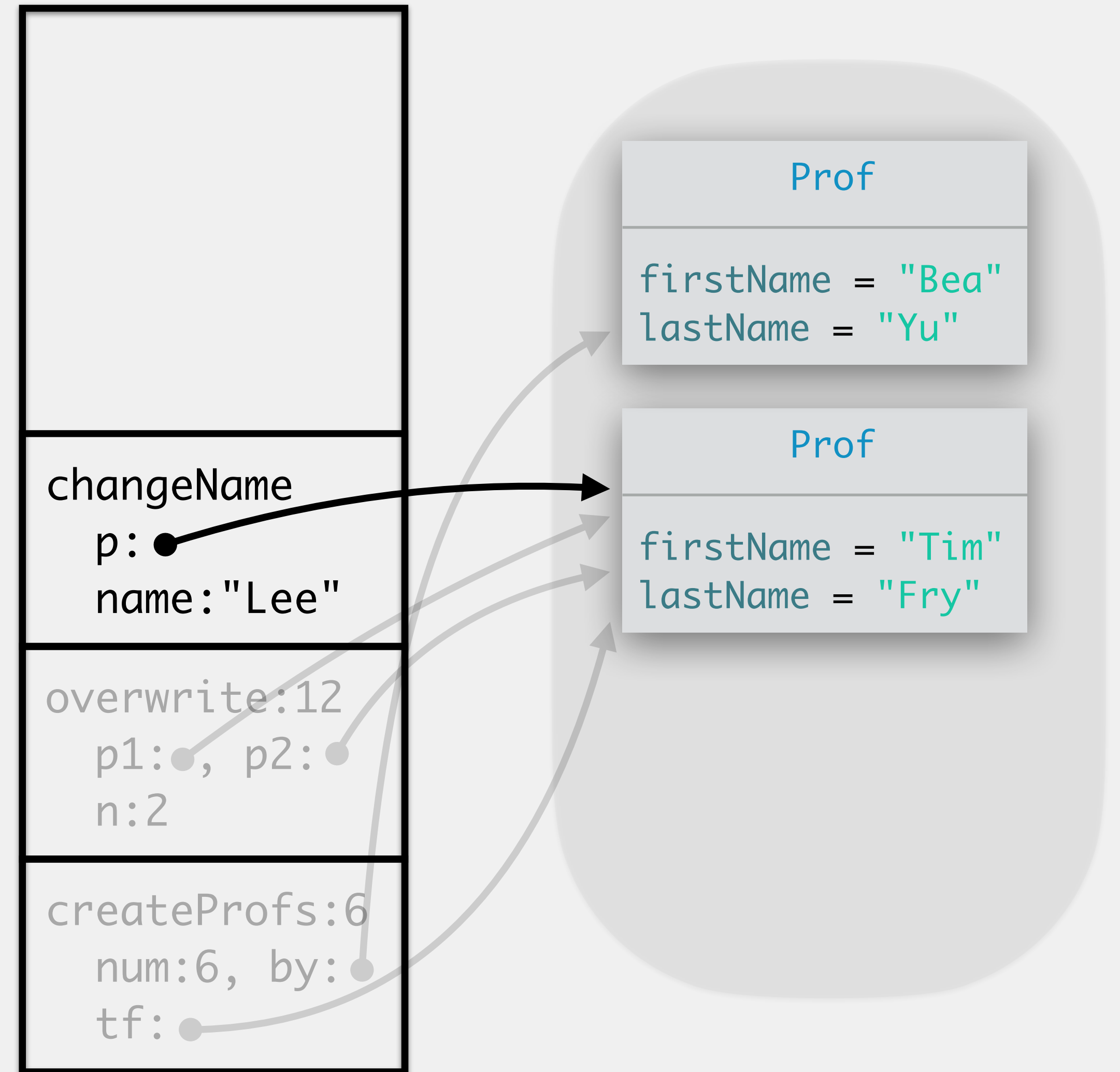
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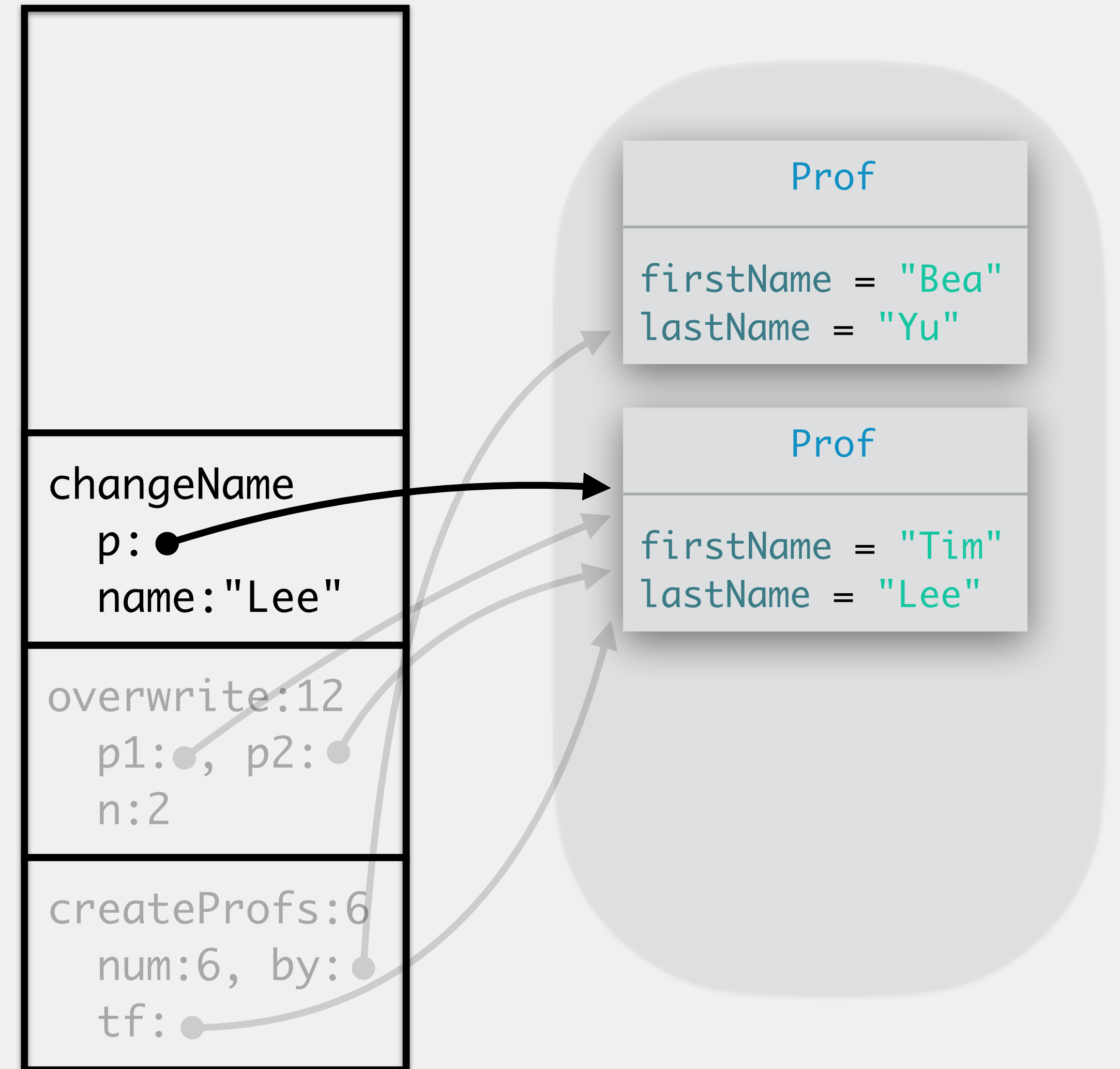
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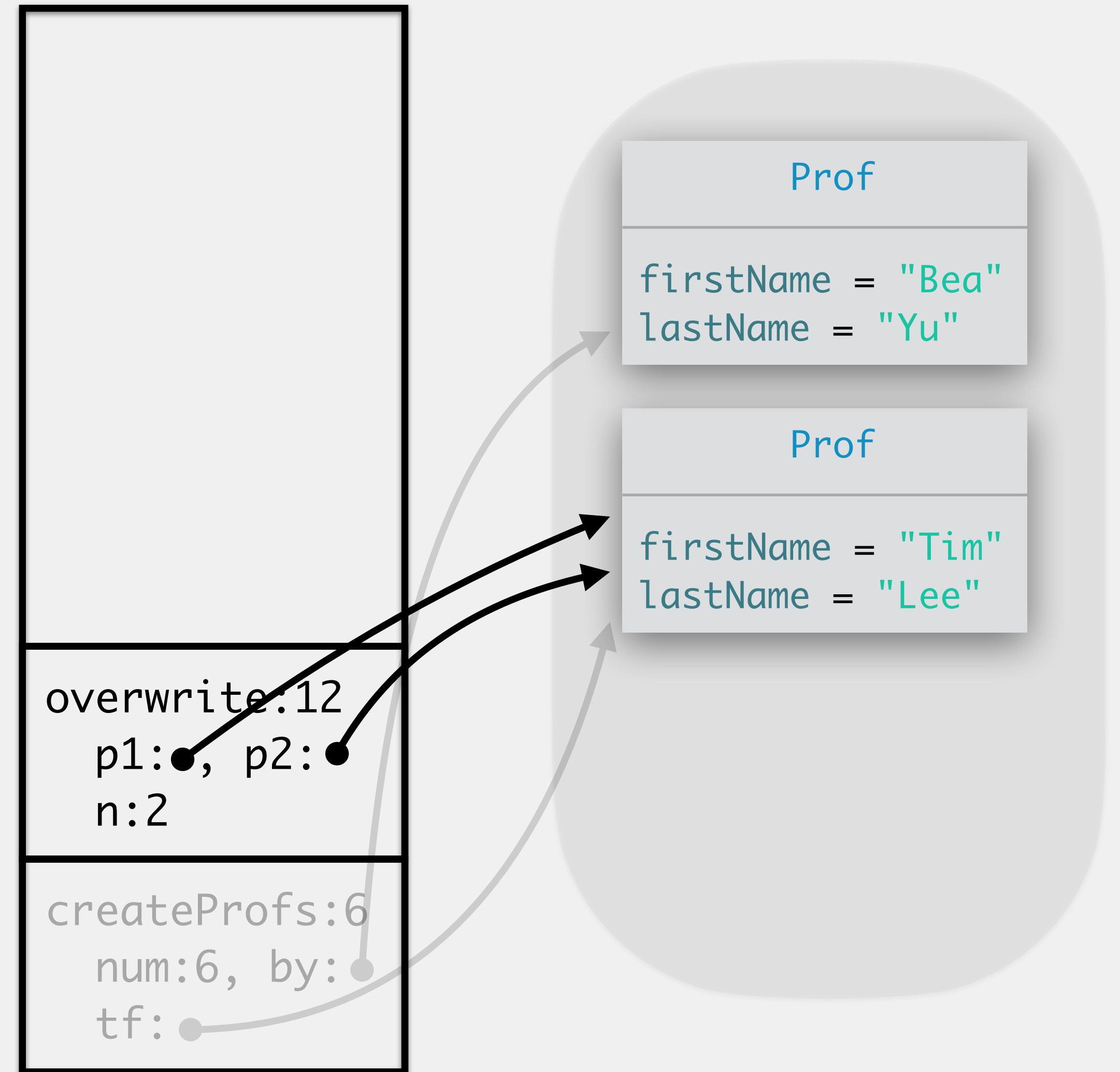
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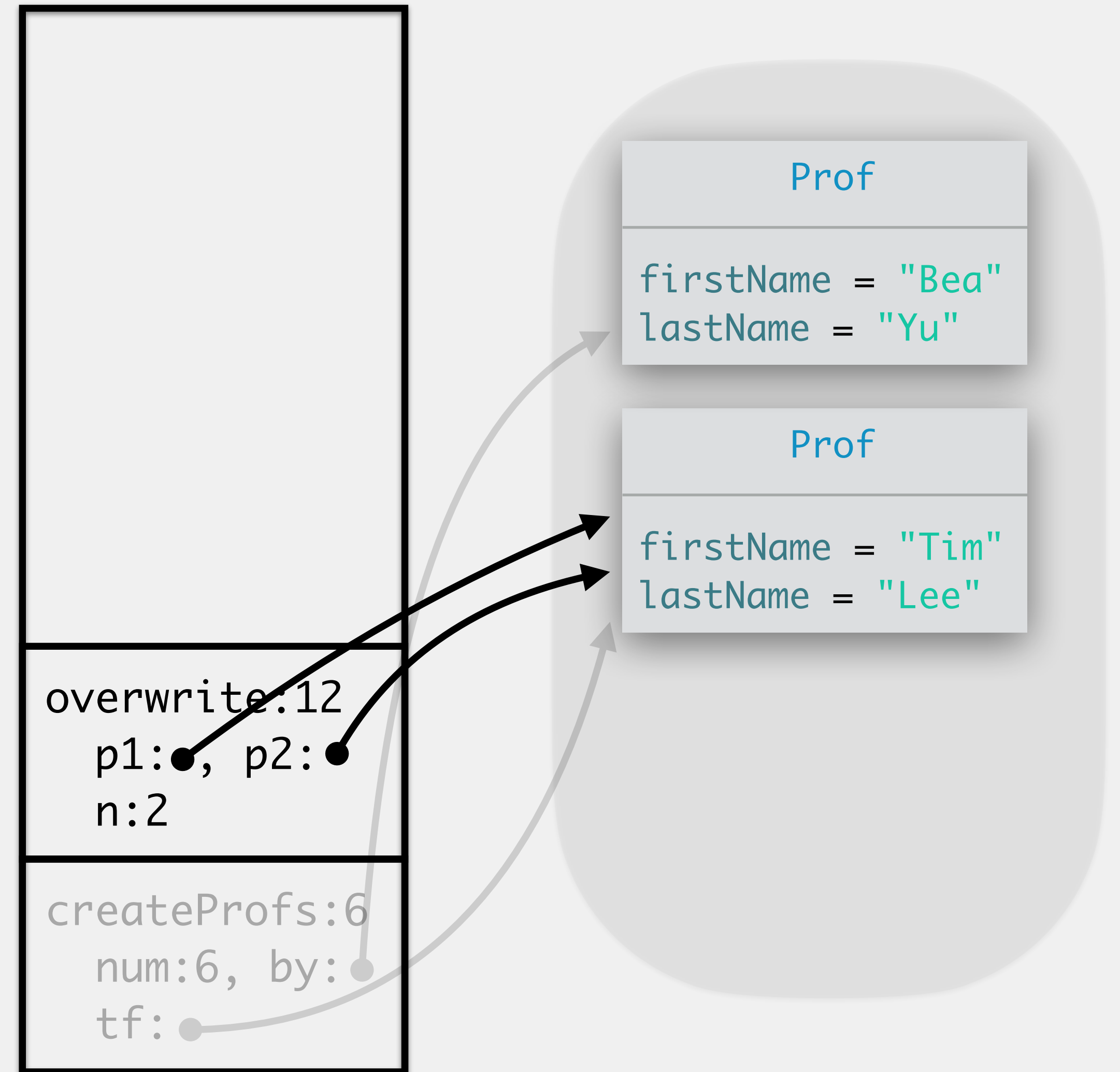
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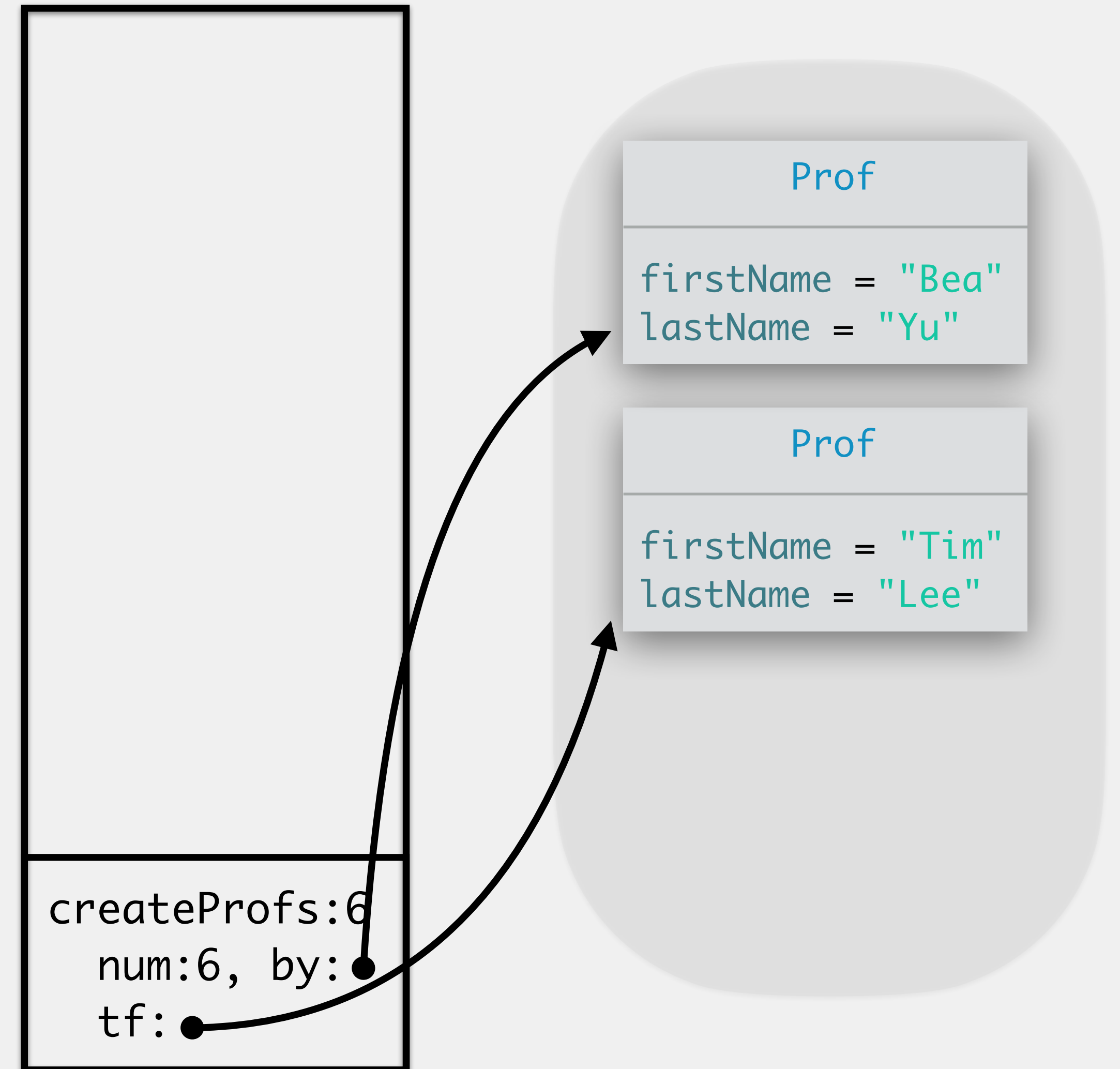
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The Stack and Heap in Java

Heap employs *automatic memory management*

- space is appropriately allocated every time the new keyword is used

- memory is freed by the *garbage collector* when an object no longer has a reference to it

- novel feature introduced in Java!

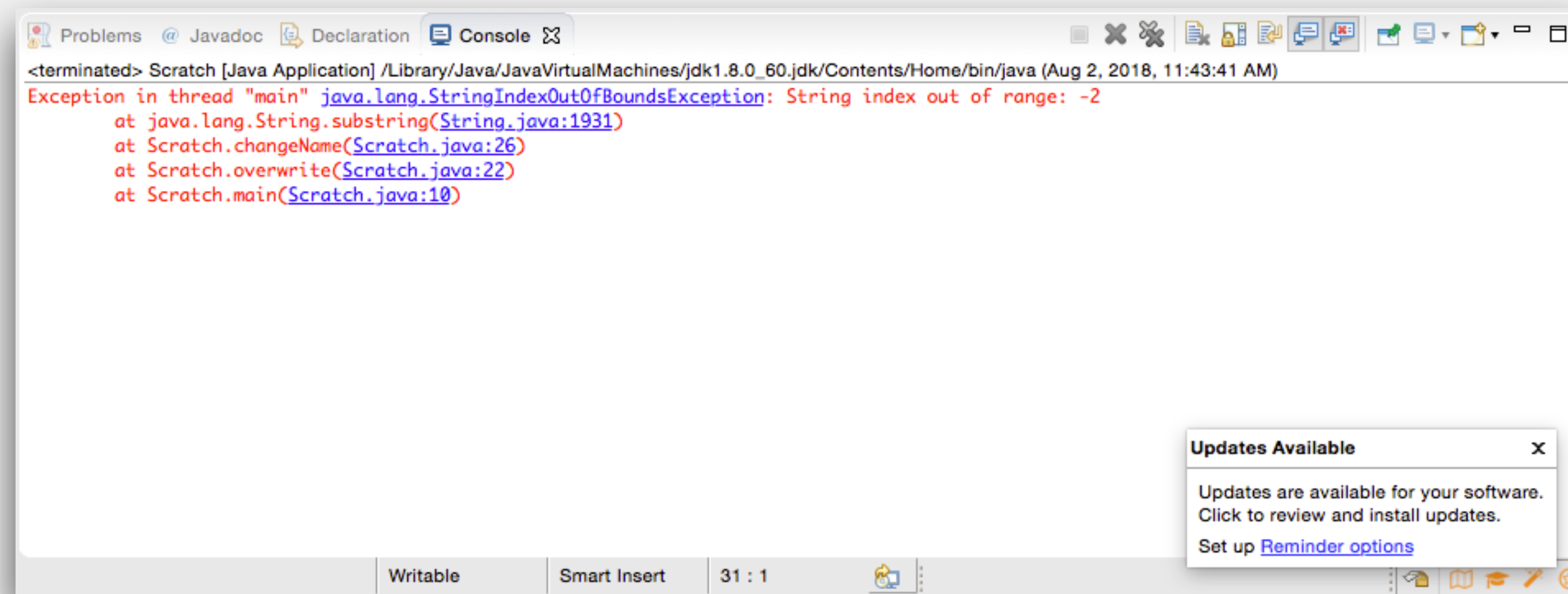
Stack is also used to aid in debugging

Stack Trace in Exceptions

stack trace pops off the entire stack and related info

usually when an exception occurs

Allows programmers to trace where things may have gone wrong



The screenshot shows an IDE's console window with the following content:

```
<terminated> Scratch [Java Application] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_60.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (Aug 2, 2018, 11:43:41 AM)  
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.StringIndexOutOfBoundsException: String index out of range: -2  
    at java.lang.String.substring(String.java:1931)  
    at Scratch.changeName(Scratch.java:26)  
    at Scratch.overwrite(Scratch.java:22)  
    at Scratch.main(Scratch.java:10)
```

An "Updates Available" dialog box is visible in the bottom right corner of the IDE window, stating: "Updates are available for your software. Click to review and install updates. Set up [Reminder options](#)".

The Debugger

Allows the programmer to freeze and manually advance program execution

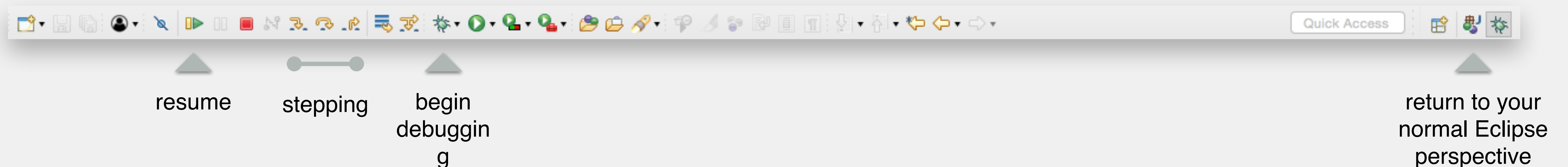
Common terms:

breakpoints allows the programmer to define where to pause execution on one or more lines of code

can set breakpoint by double clicking just to the left of a line number

stepping allows the programmer to advance execution in some way

resuming allows the program to continue execution until the next breakpoint



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